

THE TRAGICAL
HISTORY
OF

King RICHARD III.

Alter'd from SHAKESPEAR

By COLLEY CIBBER, Esq;

— *Domestica Facta.*



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Dramatis Personæ.

M E N.

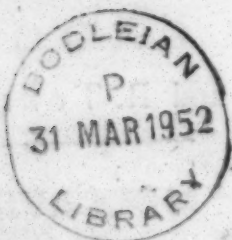
KING *Henry the Sixth,*
Edward Prince of Wales,
Richard Duke of York,
Richard Duke of Gloucester,
Duke of Buckingham,
Henry Earl of Richmond,
Duke of Norfolk,
Ratcliff,
Catesby,
Tressel,
Oxford,
Lieutenant of the Tower,
Blunt,
Lord Mayor,
Tirrel,
Forest,
Dighton,

Mr. Wilks.
Mr. Norris, Jun.
Mr. Lindar.
Mr. Cibber.
Mr. Mills.
Mr. Ryan.
Mr. Boman, Sen.
Mr. Oates.
Mr. Diggs.
Mr. Will. Wilks.
Mr. Boman, Jun.
Mr. Quin.
Mr. Wright.
Mr. Miller.
Mr. Weller.
Mr. Wilfen.
Mr. Higginson.

W O M E N.

<i>Elizabeth, Relict of Edward the Fourth,</i>	}	<i>Mrs. Porter.</i>
<i>Lady Anne, Relict of Edward Prince of Wales,</i>		<i>Mrs. Horton.</i>
<i>Duchess of York,</i>		<i>Mrs. Baker.</i>

Gentlemen, Ladies, Guards, and Attendants.



T H E



THE
TRAGICAL HISTORY
OF
King RICHARD III.

A C T I.

SCENE *a Garden in the Tower.*

Enter LIEUTENANT and SERVANT.

LIEUTENANT.

H AS King Henry walk'd forth this Morning?

SERVANT.

No, Sir, but it is near his Hour.

LIEUTENANT.

At any Time when you see him here,
Let no Stranger into the Garden;
I would not have him star'd at—See, who's that
Now ent'ring at the Gate? [*Knocking without.*]

SERVANT.

Sir, the Lord Stanley.

LIEUTENANT.

Leave me—

[*Exit Serv.*]

Enter Lord STANLEY.

My noble Lord, you're welcome to the *Tower*;
I heard last Night you late arriv'd with News
Of *Edward's* Victory to his joyful Queen.

The Tragical History of

STANLEY.

Yes, Sir, and I am proud to be the Man
That first brought home the last of Civil Broils;
The Houses now of *York* and *Lancaster*,
Like bloody Brothers fighting for Birthright,
No more shall wound the Parent, that wou'd part 'em:
Edward now sits secure on *England's* Throne.

LIEUTENANT.

Near *Tewksbury*, my Lord, I think they fought;
Has the Enemy lost any Men of Note?

STANLEY.

Sir, I was posted home
Ere an Account was taken of the Slain;
But as I left the Field, a Proclamation
From the King was made in search of *Edward*,
Son to your Prisoner, King *Henry* the Sixth,
Which gave Reward to those discover'd him,
And him his Life, if he'd surrender.

LIEUTENANT.

That brave young Prince, I fear's unlike his Father,
Too high of Heart to brook submissive Life:
This will be heavy News to *Henry's* Ear,
For on this Battle's Cast, his all was set.

STANLEY.

King *Henry* and ill Fortune are familiar;
He ever threw with an indifferent Hand,
But never yet was known to lose his Patience:
How does he pass the Time in his Confinement?

LIEUTENANT.

As one whose Wishes never reach'd a Crown;
The King seems dead in him—but as a Man
He sighs sometimes in want of Liberty.
Sometimes he reads, and walks, and wishes,
That Fate had bless'd him with an humbler Birth,
Not to have felt the falling from a Throne.

STANLEY.

Were it not possible to see this King?
They say he'll freely talk with *Edward's* Friends,

And

King RICHARD the Third.

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And ever treats them with Respect and Honour.

LIEUTENANT.

This is his usual Time of walking forth
(For he's allow'd the Freedom of the Garden)
After his Morning Prayer; he seldom fails;
Behind this Arbour we unseen may stand
A while to observe him.

[They retire.]

Enter King HENRY in Mourning.

King HENRY.

By this time the decisive Blow is struck,
Either my Queen and Son are bless'd with Victory,
Or I'm the Cause no more of civil Broils.
Wou'd I were dead, if Heav'n's good Will were so,
For what is in this World but Grief and Care?
What Noise and Bustle do Kings make to find it?
When Life's but a short Chase, our Game Content;
Which most pursu'd, is most compell'd to fly;
And he that mounts him on the swiftest Hope,
Shall often run his Courser to a Stand;
While the poor Peasant from some distant Hill,
Undanger'd and at Ease, views all the Sport,
And sees Content take shelter in his Cottage.

STANLEY.

He seems extremely mov'd.

LIEUTENANT.

Does he know you?

STANLEY.

No, nor wou'd I have him.

LIEUTENANT.

We'll shew ourselves.

[They come forward.]

King HENRY.

Why, there's another Check to proud Ambition;
That Man receiv'd his Charge from me, and now
I'm his Prisoner—he locks me to my Rest.
Such an unlook'd for Change who cou'd suppose,
That saw him kneel to kiss the Hand that rais'd him:
But that I shou'd not now complain of,
Since I to that, 'tis possible, may owe

The Tragical History of

His civil Treatment of me——'Morrow, *Lieutenant*,
Is any News arriv'd——Who's that with you?

LIEUTENANT.

A Gentleman that came last Night Express
From *Tewksbury*——We've had a Battle.

King HENRY.

Comes he to me with Letters, or Advice?

LIEUTENANT.

Sir, he's King *Edward's* Officer, your Foe.

King HENRY.

Then he won't flatter me——You're welcome, Sir;
Not less because you are King *Edward's* Friend,
For I have almost learn'd myself to be so;
Cou'd I but once forget I was a King,
I might be truly happy, and his Subject.
You've gain'd a Battle; is't not so?

STANLEY.

We have, Sir,—how, will reach your Ear too soon.

King HENRY.

If to my Loss, it can't too soon——pray speak,
For Fear makes Mischief greater than it is.
My Queen! my Son! say, Sir, are they living?

STANLEY.

Since my Arrival, Sir, another Post
Came in, which brought us Word your Queen and Son
Were Prisoners now at *Tewksbury*.

King HENRY.

Heaven's Will be done! the Hunters have 'em now,
And I have only Sighs and Prayers to help 'em.

STANLEY.

King *Edward*, Sir, depends upon his Sword,
Yet prays heartily, when the Battle's won;
And Soldiers love a bold and active Leader.
Fortune, like Women, will be close pursu'd;
The *English* are high-mettled, Sir, and 'tis
No easy part to fit 'em well——King *Edward*
Feels their Temper, and 'twill be hard to throw him.

King

King RICHARD the Third.

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King HENRY.

Alas! I thought 'em Men, and rather hop'd
To win their Hearts by Mildness than Severity.
My Soul was never form'd for Cruelty:
In my Eyes Justice has seem'd bloody,
When on the City Gates I have beheld
A Traitor's Quarters parching in the Sun,
My Blood has turn'd with Horror at the Sight;
I took 'em down, and bury'd with his Limbs
The Memory of the dead Man's Deeds——perhaps
That Pity made me look less terrible,
Giving the Mind of weak Rebellion Spirit;
For Kings are put in Trust for all Mankind,
And when themselves take Injuries who is safe?
If so, I have deserv'd these Frowns of Fortune.

Enter SERVANT.

SERVANT.

Sir, here's a Gentleman brings a Warrant
For his Access to King Henry's Presence.

LIEUTENANT.

I come to him.

STANLEY.

His Business may require your Privacy;
I'll leave you, Sir, wishing you all the Good
That can be with'd—not wronging him I serve.

King HENRY.

Farewel! [*Exeunt.*] Who can this be! A sudden
Coldness,

Like the damp Hand of Death, has seiz'd my Limbs;
I fear some heavy News!

Enter LIEUTENANT.

Who is it, good Lieutenant?

LIEUTENANT.

A Gentleman, Sir, from Tewksbury—he seems
A melancholy Messenger——for when I ask'd
What News, his Answer was a deep fetch'd Sigh;
I would not urge him, but I fear 'tis fatal.

[*Exit.*
Enter

*The Tragical History of**Enter TRESSEL in Mourning.**King HENRY.*

Fatal indeed ! his Brow's the Title-Page,
 That speaks the Nature of a tragic Volume.
 Say Friend, how does my Queen ! my Son !
 Thou tremblest, and the Whiteness of thy Cheek
 Is apter than thy Tongue to tell the Errand.
 Ev'n such a Man, so faint, so spiritless,
 So dull, so dead in Look, so Woe be gone,
 Drew Priam's Curtain in the dead of Night ;
 And would have told him half his Troy was burn'd,
 But Priam found the Fire ere he his Tongue,
 And I my poor Son's Death ere thou relat'st it.
 Now wouldst thou say—your Son did thus and thus,
 And thus your Queen ; so fought the valiant Oxford ;
 Stopping my greedy Ear with their bold Deeds ;
 But in the End, (to stop my Ear indeed)
 Thou hast a Sigh, to blow away this Praise,
 Ending with Queen and Son, and all are dead.

TRESSEL.

Your Queen yet lives, and many of your Friends,
 But for my Lord your Son——

King HENRY.

Why, he is dead !—yet speak, I charge thee !
 Tell thou thy Master his Suspicion lies,
 And I will take it as a kind Disgrace,
 And thank thee well, for doing me such Wrong.

TRESSEL.

Would it were wrong to say ; but, Sir, your Fears
 are true.

King HENRY.

Yet for all this, say not, my Son is dead.

TRESSEL.

Sir, I am sorry I must force you to
 Believe, what wou'd to Heav'n I had not seen :
 But in this last Battle near Tewksbury,
 Your Son, whose active Spirit lent a Fire,
 Ev'n to the dullest Peasant in our Camp,

Still

King RICHARD the Third. 11

Still made his Way where Danger stood to oppose him.
A braver Youth of more courageous Heat,
Ne'er spurr'd his Courser at the Trumpet's sound.
But who can rule the uncertain Chance of War?
In fine, King *Edward* won the bloody Field, [ners.
Where both your Queen and Son, were made his Priso-

King HENRY.

Yet hold! for oh! this Prologue lets me in
To a most fatal Tragedy to come.
Dy'd he a Prisoner, say'st thou? how? by Grief,
Or by the bloody Hands of those that caught him?

TRESEL.

After the Fight, *Edward* in Triumph ask'd
To see the Captive Prince—the Prince was brought,
Whom *Edward* roughly chid for bearing Arms;
Asking what Reparation he cou'd make
For having stirr'd his Subjects to Rebellion?
Your Son impatient of such Taunts, reply'd,
Bow like a Subject, proud, ambitious *York*.
While I now speaking with my Father's Mouth,
Propose the self-same Rebel Words to thee,
Which, Traitor, thou wouldst have me answer to:
From these, more Words arose; till in the End
King *Edward* swell'd with what th' unhappy Prince
At such a time too freely spoke, his Gauntlet
In his young Face with Indignation struck.
At which, crook'd *Richard*, *Clarence*, and the rest,
Bury'd their fatal Daggers in his Heart.
In bloody State I saw him on the Earth,
From whence with Life he never more sprung up.

King HENRY.

Oh! hadst thou stabb'd at every Word's Deliverance,
Sharp Poniards in my Flesh while this was told,
Thy Wounds had giv'n less Anguish than thy Words
Oh! Heav'ns, methinks I see my tender Lamb
Gasping beneath the ravenous Wolves fell Gripe!
But say, did all——did they all strike him, say'st thou?

TRESEL.

The Tragical History of

TRESSEL.

All, Sir, but the first Wound Duke *Richard* gave.King *HENRY*.

There let him stop! be that his last of Ills!

O barbarous Act! unhospitable Men!

Against the rigid Laws of Arms to kill him!

Was't not enough, his hope of Birth right gone,

But must your Hate be levell'd at his Life?

Nor cou'd his Father's Wrongs content you?

Nor cou'd a Father's Grief dissuade the Deed?

You have no Children——(Butchers if you had)

The Thought of them wou'd sure have stirr'd Remorse.

TRESSEL.

Take Comfort, Sir, and hope a better Day,

King *HENRY*.

Oh! who can hold a Fire in his Hand,

By thinking on the frosty *Caucasus*?Or wallow naked in *December's* Snow,

By bare remembrance of the Summer's Heat?

Away——by Heaven I shall abhor his Sight,

Whoever bids me be of Comfort more!

If thou wilt sooth my Sorrows, then I'll thank thee;

Ay! now thou'rt kind indeed! these Tears oblige me.

TRESSEL.

Alas! my Lord, I fear more Evils to'ards you.

King *HENRY*.

Why, let it come, I scarce shall feel it now,

My present Woes have beat me to the Ground;

And my hard Fate can make me fall no lower.

What can it be——give it its ugliest Shape——Oh my
poor Boy!

TRESSEL.

A Word does that; it comes in *Glo'ster's* Form.King *HENRY*.

Frightful indeed! give me the worst that threatens.

TRESSEL.

After the Murder of your Son, stern *Richard*,

As if unsated with the Wounds he had given,

With

With unwash'd Hands went from his Friends in haste
And being ask'd by *Clarence* of the Cause,
He, lowring, cry'd, Brother, I must to the *Tower*;
I've Business there; excuse me to the King;
Before you reach the Town, expect some News;
This said, he vanish'd—and I hear's arriv'd.

King HENRY.

Why then the Period of my Woes is set;
For Ills but thought by him, are half perform'd.

Enter LIEUTENANT, with an Order.

LIEUTENANT.

Forgive me, Sir, what I'm compell'd to obey,
An Order for your close Confinement.

King HENRY.

Whence comes it, good Lieutenant?

King HENRY.

Sir, from the Duke of *Glo'ster*.

King HENRY.

Good Night to all then; I obey it;
And now, good Friend, suppose me on my Death-bed,
And take of me thy last, short, living Leave.
Nay, keep thy Tears till thou hast seen me dead:
And when in tedious Winter Nights, with good
Old Folks, thou sitt'st up late
To hear 'em tell the dismal Tales,
Of Times long past, ev'n now with Woe remember'd,
Before thou bidd'st Good-night, to quit their Grief,
Tell thou the lamentable Fall of me,
And send thy Hearers weeping to their Beds. [*Exeunt.*]

Enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

Now are our Brows bound with victorious Wreaths.
Our stern Alarms are chang'd to merry Meetings;
Our dreadful Marches to delightful Measures:
Grim-visag'd War has smooch'd his wrinkled Front,
And now, instead of mounting barbed Steeds,
To fright the Souls of fearful Adversaries,
He capers nimbly in a Lady's Chamber,

To

To the lascivious Pleasing of a Lute :

But I, that am not shap'd for sportive Tricks,
I, that am curtail'd of Man's fair Proportion,
Deform'd, unfinish'd, sent before my Time
Into this breathing World, scarce half made up,
And that so lamely and unfashionable,
That Dogs bark at me as I halt by 'em.

Why I, in this weak piping Time of Peace,
Have no Delight to pass away my Hours,
Unless to see my Shadow in the Sun,
And descant on my own Deformity :
Then since this Earth affords no Joy to me,
But to command, to check, and o'erbear such
As are of happier Person than myself:
Why then to me this restless World's but Hell.
Till this mishapen Trunk's aspiring Head
Be circled in a glorious Diadem——

But then 'tis fix'd on such a Height; oh ! I
Must stretch the utmost reaching of my Soul.

I'll climb betimes, without Remorse or Dread,
And my first Step shall be on *Henry's* Head. [*Exit.*]

S C E N E, *a Chamber in the Tower.*

King HENRY sleeping.

Enter LIEUTENANT.

LIEUTENANT.

Asleep so soon ! but Sorrow minds no Seasons,
The Morning, Noon, and Night with her's the same,
She's fond of any Hour that yields Repose.

King HENRY.

Who's there ! *Lieutenant !* is it you ! Come hither !

LIEUTENANT.

You shake, my Lord, and look affrighted.

King HENRY.

Oh ! I have had the fearfull'st Dream ! such Sights,
That, as I live,

I wou'd not pass another Hour so dreadful,
Tho' 'twere to buy a World of happy Days.
Reach me a Book—I'll try if Reading can
Divert these melancholy Thoughts.

Enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

Good Day, my Lord; what, at your Book so hard?
I disturb you.

King HENRY.

You do indeed.

GLO'STER.

Friend, leave us to ourselves, we must confer.

King HENRY.

What bloody Scene has *Roscious* now to act?

[Exit Lieutenant.]

GLO'STER.

Suspicion always haunts the guilty Mind:
The Thief does fear each Bush and Officer.

King HENRY.

Where Thieves without Controlment rob and kill,
The Traveller does fear each Bush a Thief:
The poor Bird that has been already lim'd,
With trembling Wings misdoubts of every Bush;
And I, the hapless Male to one sweet Bird,
Have now the fatal Object in my Eye,
By whom my young one bled, was caught and kill'd.

GLO'STER.

Why, what a peevish Fool was that of *Crete*,
That taught his Son the Office of a Fowl,
And yet for all his Wings the Fool was drown'd:
Thou shou'dst have taught thy Boy his Prayers alone,
And then he had not broke his Neck with climbing.

King HENRY.

Ah! kill me with thy Weapon, not with Words;
My Breast can better brook thy Dagger's Point,
Than can my Ears that piercing Story;
But wherefore dost thou come, is't for my Life?

GLO'STER.

Think'st thou I am an Executioner?

King

*The Tragical History of**King HENRY.*

If murdering Innocents be executing,
Then thou'rt the worst of Executioners.

GLO'STER.

Thy Son I kill'd for his Presumption.

King HENRY.

Hadst thou been kill'd when first thou didst presume
Thou hadst not liv'd to kill a Son of mine :
But thou wert born to massacre Mankind.
How many old Mens Sighs, and Widow's Moans?
How many Orphans water-standing Eyes,
Men for their Sons, Wives for their Husbands Fate,
And Children for their Parents timeless Death,
Will rue the Hour that ever thou wert born?
The Owl shriek'd at thy Birth, an evil Sign;
The Night-Crow cry'd, forboding luckless Time;
Dogs howl'd, and hideous Tempest shook down Trees
The Raven rook'd her on the Chimney's Top,
And chattering Pies in dismal Discord sung;
Thy Mother felt more than a Mother's Pain,
And yet brought forth less than a Mother's Hope.
Teeth hadst thou in thy Head, when thou wert born,
Which plainly said, thou cam'st to bite Mankind,
And if the rest be true which I have heard,
Thou cam'st——

GLO'STER.

I'll hear no more—die Prophet in thy Speech,
For this amongst the rest was I ordain'd. [*Stabs him.*]

King HENRY.

Oh! and for much more Slaughter after this;
Just Heav'n forgive my Sins, and pardon thee. [*Dies.*]

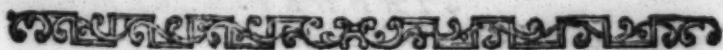
GLO'STER.

What! will the aspiring Blood of *Lancaster*
Sink in the Ground?—I thought it wou'd have mounted.
See how my Sword weeps for the poor King's Death.
O, may such purple Tears be always shed
From those that wish the downfall of our House.
If any spark of Life be yet remaining,

Down

King RICHARD the Third. 17

Down, down to Hell, and say I sent thee, thither.
 I that have neither Pity, Love, nor Fear;
 Indeed, 'tis true, what *Henry* told me of;
 For I have often heard my Mother say,
 I came into the World with my Legs forward;
 The Midwife, wonder'd, and the Women cry'd,
 Good Heav'n blefs us he is born with Teeth!
 And so I was, which plainly signified
 That I should snarl and bite, and play the Dog.
 Then since the Heav'ns have shap'd my Body so,
 Let Hell make crook'd my Mind to answer it;
 I have no Brother, I am no Brother,
 And this word *Love*, which Gray-Beards call Divine,
 Be resident in Men, like one another;
 And not in me—I am—myself alone.
Clarence, beware, thou keep'st me from the Light;
 But if I fail not in my deep Intent,
 Thou'lt not another Day to live; which done,
 Heav'n take the weak King *Edward* to his Mercy,
 And leave the World for me to baffle in.
 But soft—I'm sharing Spoil before the Field is won.
Clarence still breathes, *Edward* still lives and reigns,
 When they are gone, then I must count my Gains. [*Exit*.]



A C T II.

S C E N E, St. Paul's.

Enter TRESSEL, meeting Lord STANLEY.

TRESSEL.

MY Lord, your Servant, pray what brought you
 to *Paul's*?

STANLEY.

I came amongst the Crowd to see the Corps
 Of Poor King *Henry*; 'tis a dismal Sight:
 But Yesterday I saw him in the *Tower*;

His

Down

His Talk is still so fresh within my Memory,
That I could weep to think how Fate has us'd him?
I wonder where's Duke *Richard's* Policy
In suffering him to lie expos'd to view;
Can he believe that Men will love him for't?

TRESSEL.

O yes, Sir, love him, as he loves his Brothers,
When was you with King *Edward*, pray my Lord?
I hear he leaves his Food, is melancholy,
And his Physicians fear him mightily.

STANLEY.

'Tis thought he'll scarce recover.
Shall we to Court, and hear more News of him?

TRESSEL.

I am oblig'd to pay Attendance here:
The Lady *Anne* has Licence to remove
King *Henry's* Corps to be interr'd at *Chertsey*;
And I'm engag'd to follow her.

STANLEY.

Mean you King *Henry's* Daughter-in-law?

TRESSEL.

The same, Sir, Widow to the late Prince *Edward*:
Whom *Glo'ster* kill'd at *Tewksbury*.

STANLEY.

Alas! poor Lady, she's severely us'd;
And yet I hear *Richard* attempts her Love:
Methinks the Wrongs h'as done her shou'd discourage him.

TRESSEL.

Neither those Wrongs, nor his own Shape can
fright him:

He sent for Leave to visit her this Morning,
And she was forc'd to keep her Bed to avoid him:
But see, she is arriv'd—Will you along
To see this doleful Ceremony?

STANLEY.

I'll wait on you.

[*Exeunt.*

Enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

'Twas her Excuse to avoid me.—Alas!

She keeps no Bed——

She has Health enough to progress as far as *Chertsey*,
Tho' not to bear the Sight of me.

I cannot blame her——

Why, Love forswore me in my Mother's Womb,
And, for I should not deal in his soft Laws,
He did corrupt frail Nature with some Bribe,
To shrink my Arm up like a wither'd Shrub,
To make an envious Mountain on my Back,
Where fits Deformity to mock my Body;
To shape my Legs of an unequal Size,
To Disproportion me in every Part.
And am I then a Man to be belov'd?

O monstrous Thought! more vain my Ambition.

Enter LIEUTENANT hastily.

LIEUTENANT.

My Lord, I beg you Grace——

GLO'STER.

Be gone, Fellow! I'm not at Leisure.

LIEUTENANT.

My Lord, the King your Brother's taken ill.

GLO'STER.

I'll wait on him, leave me, Friend.

Ha! *Edward* taken ill!

Wou'd he were wasted, Marrow, Bones and all,
That from his Loins no more young Brats may rise
To cross me in the Golden Time I look for.

SCENE draws and discovers, Lady ANNE in Mourning,
Lord STANLEY, TRESSSEL, GUARDS and BEARERS,
with King HENRY's Body.

But see! my Love appears.—Look where she shines,
Darting pale Lustre, like the Silver Moon!
Thro' her dark Veil of rainy Sorrow!
So mourn'd the Dame of *Ephesus* her Love;
And thus the Soldier, arm'd with Resolution,
Told his soft Tale, and was a thriving Wooer.
'Tis true, my Form perhaps will little move her,

But

But I've a Tongue shall wheedle with the Devil:
 Yet hold, she mourns the Man whom I have kill'd.
 First let her Sorrows take some vent—stand here,
 I'll take her Passion in its Wain, and turn
 This Storm of Grief to gentle Drops of Pity
 For his Repentant Murderer.

[*He retires*]*Lady ANNE.*

Hung be the Heav'ns with black, yield Day to Night
 Comets importing Change of Times and States,
 Brandish your fiery Tresses in the Sky,
 And with them scourge the bad revolting Stars
 That have consented to King *Henry's* Death.
 O be accurst the Hand that shed this Blood,
 Accurst the Head that had the Heart to do it;
 More direful Hap betide that hated Wretch,
 Than I can wish to Wolves, to Spiders, Toads,
 Or any creeping venom'd thing that lives;
 If ever he have Wife, let her be made
 More miserable by the Life of him,
 Than I am now by *Edward's* Death and thine.

GLO'STER.

Poor Girl, what Pains she takes to curse herself. [*Aside*]

Lady ANNE.

If ever he have Child, abortive be it,
 Prodigious and untimely brought to Light,
 Whose hideous Form, whose most unnatural Aspect
 May fright the hopeful Mother at her view,
 And that be Heir to his Unhappiness.
 Now on to *Chertsey* with your sacred Load.

GLO'STER.

Stay, you that bear the Coarse, and set it down. [*By*]

Lady ANNE.

What black Magician conjures up this Fiend,
 To stop devoted charitable Deeds?

GLO'STER.

Villains, set down the Coarse, or, by *St. Paul*,
 I'll make a Coarse of him that disobeys.

GUARD

GUARD.

My Lord, stand back, and let the Coffin pass.

GLO'STER.

Unmanner'd Slave! Stand thou when I command.

Advance thy Halbert higher than my Breast,
Or, by St. Paul, I'll strike thee to my Foot,
And spurn upon thee, Beggar, for thy Boldness.

Lady ANNE.

Why dost thou haunt him thus, unfated Fiend!

Thou hadst but Power over his mortal Body,

His Soul thou canst not reach, therefore be gone.

GLO'STER.

Sweet Saint, be not so hard for Charity.

Lady ANNE.

If thou delight to view thy heinous Deeds,

Behold this Pattern of thy Butcheries.

Why didst thou do this Deed? Cou'd not the Laws

Of Man, of Nature, nor of Heav'n dissuade thee?

No Beast so fierce, but knows some Touch of Pity.

GLO'STER.

If want of Pity be a Crime so hateful,

Whence is it thou, fair Excellence, art guilty?

Lady ANNE.

What means the Slanderer?

GLO'STER.

Vouchsafe, Divine Perfection of a Woman,

If these my Crimes suppos'd, to give me leave

Circumstance, but to acquit myself.

Lady ANNE.

Then take that Sword whose bloody Point still reeks,

With Henry's Life, with my lov'd Lord's young Edward's,

And here let out thy own, to appease their Ghosts.

GLO'STER.

By such Despair, I shou'd accuse myself.

Lady ANNE.

Why by despairing only canst thou stand excus'd?

Wilt thou not kill this King?

GLO-

t. Paul,

GUARD

I grant ye.

Lady ANNE.

Oh! he was gentle, loving, mild, and virtuous;
But he's in Heav'n where thou canst never come.

GLO'STER.

Was I not kind to send him thither then?
He was much fitter for that Place than Earth.

Lady ANNE.

And thou unfit for any Place but Hell.

GLO'STER.

Yes, one Place else—if you will hear me name

Lady ANNE.

Some Dungeon.

GLO'STER.

Your Bed-Chamber.

Lady ANNE.

I'll Rest betide the Chamber where thou ly'st.

GLO'STER.

So it will, Madam, till I lie in yours.

Lady ANNE.

I hope so.

GLO'STER.

I know so. But gentle *Lady Anne*,
To leave this keen Encounter of our Tongues,
And fall to something a more serious Method;
Is not th' Caufer of the untimely Deaths
Of these *Plantagenets*, *Henry* and *Edward*,
As blameful as the Executioner?

Lady ANNE.

Thou wert the Cause, and most accurs'd Effect.

GLO'STER.

Your Beauty was the Cause of that Effect,
Your Beauty! that did haunt me in my Sleep,
To undertake the Death of all the World,
So I might live one Hour in that soft Bosom!

Lady ANNE.

If I thought that, I tell thee, Homicide,

These Hands shou'd rend that Beauty from my Cheeks.

GLO'STER.

These Eyes cou'd not endure that Beauty's Rack,
You shou'd not blemish it, if I stood by:
As all the World is nourish'd by the Sun,
So I by that——It is my Day! my Life!

Lady ANNE.

I would it were, to be reveng'd on thee.

GLO'STER.

It is a Quarrel most unnatural,
To wish Revenge on him that loves thee.

Lady ANNE.

Say rather 'tis my Duty,
To seek Revenge on him that kill'd my Husband.

GLO'STER.

Fair Creature, he that kill'd thy Husband,
Did it to——help thee to a better Husband.

Lady ANNE.

His Better does not breathe upon the Earth.

GLO'STER.

He lives that loves thee better than he cou'd.

Lady ANNE.

Name him.

GLO'STER.

Plantagenet.

Lady ANNE.

Why that was he?

GLO'STER.

The self same Name, but one of softer Nature.

Lady ANNE.

Where is he?

GLO'STER.

Ah! take more pity in thy Eyes, and see him——here.

Lady ANNE.

Wou'd they were Basilisks to strike thee dead.

GLO'STER.

I wou'd they were, that I might die at once,
For now they kill me with a living Death;

Darting

Darting with cruel Aim Despair and Love;
 I never su'd to Friend or Enemy;
 My Tongue cou'd never learn sweet smoothing Words;
 But now thy Beauty is propos'd my Fee,
 My proud Heart sues, and prompts my Tongue to speak.

Lady ANNE.

Is there a Tongue on Earth can speak for thee?
 Why dost thou court my Hate!

TRESSEL.

Where will this end? She frowns upon him yet.

STANLEY.

But yet she hears him in her Frowns—I fear him.

GLO'STER.

Oh teach not thy soft Lip such cold Contempt—
 If thy relentless Heart cannot forgive,
 Lo, here I lend thee this sharp-pointed Sword,
 Which, if thou please to hide in this true Breast,
 And let the honest Soul out, that adores thee;
 I lay it naked to the deadly Stroke,
 And humbly beg that Death upon my Knee.

Lady ANNE.

What shall I say or do! Direct me, Heav'n;
 When Stones weep, sure the Tears are natural,
 And Heaven itself instructs us to forgive,
 When they do flow from a sincere Repentance.

GLO'STER.

Nay, do not pause, for I did kill King Henry,
 But 'twas thy wond'rous Beauty did provoke me;
 Or, now dispatch—'twas I that stabb'd young Edward,
 But 'twas thy heavenly Face that set me on;
 And I might still persist (so stubborn is
 My Temper) to rejoice at what I've done;
 But that thy powerful Eyes (as roaring Seas
 Obey the Changes of the Moon) have turn'd
 My Heart, and made it flow with Penitence.
 Take up the Sword again, or take up me.

[She drops the Sword]
Lady

Lady ANNE.

No, tho' I wish thy Death,
I will not be thy Executioner.

GLO'STER.

Then bid me kill myself, and I will do it.

Lady ANNE.

I have already.

GLO'STER.

That was in thy Rage:
Say it again, and even with thy Word
This guilty Hand, that robb'd thee of thy Love,
Shall, for thy Love, revenge thee on thy Lover.
To both their Deaths shalt thou be accessary.

TRESSEL.

By Heav'n! she wants the Heart to bid him do't.

STANLEY.

What think you now, Sir?

TRESSEL.

I'm struck! I scarce can credit what I see.

STANLEY.

Why, you see —— a Woman.

TRESSEL.

When future Chronicles shall speak of this,
They will be thought Romance, not History.

GLO'STER.

What, not a Word to pardon or condemn me?
But thou art wise——and canst with Silence kill me;
Yet ev'n in Death my fleeting Soul pursues thee;
Dash not the Tears of Penitence away;
I ask but leave t' indulge my cold Despair:
By Heav'n! there's Joy in this Extravagance
Of Woe—'tis melting, soft, 'tis pleasing Ruin.
Oh! 'tis too much, too much for Life to bear
This aching Tendernefs of Thought.

Lady ANNE.

Wou'dst thou not blame me to forgive thy Crimes?

GLO'STER.

They're not to be forgiven; no, not even

B

Penitence

Penitence can atone 'em——Oh Misery
Of Thought! that strikes me with at once Repentance
And Despair——tho' unpardon'd, yield me Pity.

Lady ANNE.

Wou'd I knew thy Heart.

GLO'STER.

'Tis figur'd in my Tongue.

Lady ANNE.

I fear me both are false.

GLO'STER.

Then never Man was true.

Lady ANNE.

Put up thy Sword.

GLO'STER.

Say then, my Peace is made.

Lady ANNE.

That shalt thou know hereafter.

GLO'STER.

But shall I live in hope?

Lady ANNE.

All Men, I hope, live so.

GLO'STER.

I swear, bright Saint, I am not what I was.
Those Eyes have turn'd my stubborn Heart to Woman;
Thy Goodness makes me soft in Penitence,
And my harsh Thoughts are turn'd to Peace and Love.
Oh! If thy poor devoted Servant might
But beg one Favour at thy gracious Hand,
Thou wou'dst confirm his Happiness for ever.

Lady ANNE.

What is it?

GLO'STER.

That it may please thee, leave these sad Designs
To him that has most Cause to be a Mourner,
And presently repair to *Crosby* House;
Where after I have solemnly interr'd
At *Chertsey* Monast'ry this injur'd King,
And wet his Grave with my repentant Tears,

I will

I will with all expedient Duty see you:
For divers unknown Reasons, I beseech you
Grant me this Favour.

Lady A N N E.

I do, my Lord—and much it joys me too
To see you are become so penitent.
Tressel and *Barkley* go along with me.

G L O ' S T E R.

Bid me farewell.

Lady A N N E.

'Tis more than you deserve.
But since you teach me how to flatter you,
Imagine I have said farewell already.

[Exit.

G U A R D.

Towards *Chertsey*, my Lord?

G L O ' S T E R.

No, to *White-Friers*, there attend my coming:

[Exeunt Guards with the Body.

Was ever Woman in this Humour woo'd?
Was ever Woman in this Humour won?
I'll have her, but I will not keep her long.
What! I that kill'd her Husband and her Father,
To take her in her Heart's extremest Hate,
With Curses in her Mouth, Tears in her Eyes,
The bleeding Witness of my Hatred by, [me.
Having Heav'n, her Conscience, and these Bars against
And I no Friends to back my Suit withal,
But the plain Devil, and dissembling Looks!
And yet to win her! all the World to nothing!
Can she abase her beauteous Eyes on me,
Whose all not equals *Edward's* Moiety?
On me, that halt, and am mishapen thus!
My Dukedom to a Widow's Chastity.
I do mistake my Person all this while:
Upon my Life! she finds, altho' I cannot,
Myself to be a marvellous proper Man.
I'll have my Chambers lin'd with Looking-Glasses;
And entertain a Score or two of Taylors,

To study Fashions to adorn my Body:
 Since I am crept 'in favour with myself,
 I will maintain it with some little Cost;
 But first, I'll turn *St. Harry* to his Grave,
 And then return lamenting to my Love.
 Shine out, fair Sun, till I salute my Glafs,
 That I may see my Shadow as I pass.

[Exit.

S C E N E, *the Presence.*

Enter BUCKINGHAM, *hastily meeting* Lord STANLEY.

BUCKINGHAM.

Did you see the Duke?

STANLEY.

What Duke, my Lord?

BUCKINGHAM.

His Grace of *Glo'ster*, did you see him?

STANLEY.

Not lately, my Lord—I hope no ill News.

BUCKINGHAM.

The worst that Heart e'er bore, or Tongue can utter,
Edward the King, his royal Brother's dead!

STANLEY.

'Tis sad indeed—I wish by your Impatience
 To acquaint him tho', you think it so to him: [*Aside.*
 Did the King, my Lord, make any mention
 Of a Protector for his Crown and Children?

BUCKINGHAM.

He did—Duke *Richard* has the care of both.

STANLEY.

That sad News you are afraid to tell him too. [*Aside.*

BUCKINGHAM.

He'll spare no Toil I'm sure to fill his Place.

STANLEY.

Pray Heav'n he's not too diligent, [*Aside.*
 My Lord—Is not that the Dutcheſs of *York*,
 The King's Mother? coming, I fear, to visit him.

BUCK-

King RICHARD the Third. 29

BUCKINGHAM

'Tis she—little thinking what has befall'n us.

Enter Dutcheſs of YORK.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Good Day, my Lords, how takes the King his Reſt?

BUCKINGHAM.

Alas! Madam, too well—he ſleeps for ever.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Dead! Good Heav'n ſupport me!

BUCKINGHAM.

Madam, 'twas my unhappy Lot to hear
His laſt departing Groans, and cloſe his Eyes,

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Another taken from me too! why, juſt Heav'n,
Am I ſtill left the laſt in Life and Woe?

Fiſt I bemoan'd a noble Huſband's Death,

Yet liv'd with looking on his Images:

But now my laſt Support is gone—fiſt *Clarence*,

Now *Edward* is for ever taken from me:

Both Crutches now the unrelenting Hand

Of Death has ſtricken from my feeble Arms,

And I muſt now of force ſink down with Sorrow.

BUCKINGHAM.

Your youngelt Son, the noble *Richard* lives:

His Love, I know, will feel his Mother's Cares,

And bring new Comfort to your latter Days.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

'Twere new indeed! for yet of him I've none,

Unleſs a churliſh Diſobedience may

Be counted from a Child a Mother's Comfort.

From his malicious Grudge I know my Son,

His Brother *Clarence*' Death was fiſt contriv'd;

But may his Penitence find Heaven's Mercy.

Where is the Queen, my Lord?

BUCKINGHAM.

I left her with her Kinsmen, deep in Sorrow,

Who have with much ado perſuaded her

To leave the Body—Madam, they are here.

Enter QUEEN, RIVERS, and DORSET.

QUEEN.

Why do you thus oppose my Grief? Unless,
To make me rave, and weep the faster? Ha!
My Mother too in Tears! fresh Sorrow strikes
My Heart, at Sight of every Friend, that lov'd
My *Edward* living—O Mother, he's dead!
Edward my Lord, thy Son, our King is dead!
O! that my Eyes cou'd weep away my Soul,
Then I might follow worthy of his Hearse.

STANLEY.

Your Duty, Madam, of a Wife is dead,
And now the Mother's only claims your Care.
Think on the Prince your Son,—send for him straight,
And let his Coronation clear your Eyes,
Bury your Grievs in the dead *Edward's* Grave,
Revive your Joys on living *Edward's* Throne.

QUEEN.

Alas! that Thought but adds to my Afflictions,
New Tears for *Edward* gone, and Fears for *Edward* living;
An helpless Child in his Minority
Is in the Trust of his stern Uncle *Glo'ster*;
A Man that frowns on me, and all of mine.

BUCKINGHAM.

Judge not so hardly, Madam, of his Love,
Your Son will find in him a Father's Care.

Enter GLO'STER behind.

GLO'STER.

Why, ay! these Tears look well—Sorrow's the Mode,
And every one at Court must wear it now:
With all my Heart; I'll not be out of Fashion. [*Aside.*

QUEEN.

My Lord, just Heaven knows, I never hated *Glo'ster*;
But wou'd on any Terms embrace his Friendship.

BUCKINGHAM.

These Words wou'd make him weep—I know him
yours:

See where he comes in Sorrow for our Loss.

GLO-

King RICHARD the Third. 31

GLO'STER.

My Lords, Good-morrow,—Cousin of *Buckingham*,
I am yours. [Weeps.]

BUCKINGHAM.

Good-morning to your Grace.

GLO'STER.

Methinks

We meet like Men, that had forgot to speak.

BUCKINGHAM.

We may remember—but our Argument
Is now too mournful to admit much Talk.

GLO'STER.

It is indeed! Peace be with him has made it so.
Sister, take Comfort—'tis true, we've all Cause
To mourn the dimming of our shining Star;
But Sorrow never cou'd revive the Dead;
And, if it cou'd, Hope wou'd prevent our Tears;
So we must weep because we weep in vain.
Madam, my Mother—I do cry you mercy,
My Grief was blind—I did not see your Grace.
Most humbly on my Knee I crave your Blessing.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Thou haſt it, and may thy charitable
Heart and Tongue love one another; may Heav'n
Endow thy Breſt with Meekneſs and Obedience.

GLO'STER.

Amen, and make me die a good old Man:
That's the old But-end of a Mother's Bleſſing;
I marvel that her Grace did leave it out. [Afide.]

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lords, I think 'twere fit that now Prince *Edward*
Forthwith from *Ludlow* ſhou'd be ſent for home,
In order to his Coronation.

GLO'STER.

By all means, my Lords—Come, let's in to Council,
And appoint who ſhall be the Meſſengers:
Madam, and you, my Siſter, pleaſe you go
To give your Sentiments on this Occaſion.

B 4

QUEEN.

QUEEN.

My Lord, your Wisdom needs no help from me,
My glad Consent you have in all that's just;
Or for the Peoples Good, tho' I suffer by't.

GLO'STER.

Please you to retire, Madam, we shall propose
What you'd not think the Peoples Wrong, nor yours.

QUEEN.

May Heaven prosper all your good Intent.

[*Exeunt all but Glo'ster and Buck.*]

GLO'STER.

Amen with all my Heart,—for mine's the Crown;
And is not that a good one—ha! pray'd she not well, cousin?

BUCKINGHAM.

I hope she prophesy'd—you now stand fair.

GLO'STER.

Now, by *St. Paul*, I feel it here—methinks
The massy weight on't galls my laden Brow:
What think'st thou, Cousin, wert not an easy Matter
To get Lord *Stanley's* Hand to help it on.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, I doubt that, for his Father's sake;
He loves the Prince too well; he'll scarce be won
To any thing against him.

GLO'STER.

Poverty, the Reward of honest Fools,
O'ertake him for't—what think'st thou then of *Hastings*?

BUCKINGHAM.

He shall be try'd, my Lord,—I'll find out *Catesby*,
Who shall at subtle distance sound his Thoughts:
Be we must still suppose the worst may happen;
What if we find him cold in our Design?

GLO'STER.

Chop off his Head—something we'll soon determine;
But haste, and find out *Catesby*,
That done, follow me to the Council-Chamber;
We'll not be seen together much, nor have
It known that we confer in private—therefore

Away,

Away, good Cousin.

BUCKINGHAM.

I am gone, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Thus far we run before the Wind;
My Fortune smiles, and gives me all that I dare ask.
The conquer'd Lady *Anne* is bound in Vows,
Fast as the Priest can make us, we are one.
The King my Brother sleeps without his Pillow,
And I am left the Guardian of his Infant-Heir.
Let me see——
The Prince will soon be here—let him! the Crown?
O yes! he shall have twenty Globes and Scepters too.
New ones made to play withal—but no Coronation—
No, nor no Court-Flies about him—no Kinsmen,
Hold ye—where shall he keep his Court?
Ay,—the Tower. [Exit.]



A C T III.

S C E N E I.

*Enter Prince EDWARD, GLO'STER, BUCKINGHAM,
Lord STANLEY, TRESSEL, and Attendants.*

GLO'STER.

NOW, my royal Cousin, welcome to *London*:
Welcome to all those honour'd Dignities
Which by your Father's Will, and by your Birth,
You stand the undoubted Heir possess'd of:
And, if my plain Simplicity of Heart,
May take the Liberty to shew itself,
You're farther welcome to your Uncle's Care
And Love—why do you sigh, my Lord?
The weary Way has made you melancholy.

Prince EDWARD.

No, Uncle, but our Crosses on the Way

Have made it tedious, wearisome, and heavy :
I want more Uncles here to welcome me !

TRESSEL.

More Uncles ! what means his Highness ?

STANLEY.

Why, Sir, the careful Duke of *Glo'ster* has
Secur'd his Kinsmen on the Way—Lord *Rivers*, *Grey*,
Sir *Thomas Vaughan*, and others of his Friends,
Are Prisoners now in *Pomfret* Castle ;
On what Pretence it boots not—there they are,
Let the Devil and the Duke alone to accuse 'em.

GLO'STER.

My Lord, the Mayor of *London* comes to greet you.

Enter LORD MAYOR and CITIZENS.

Lord MAYOR.

Vouchsafe, most gracious Sovereign, to accept
The general Homage of your loyal City :
We farther beg your royal Leave to speak
In deep Condolement of your Father's Loss ;
And, far as our true Sorrow would permit,
To 'gratulate your Accession to the Throne.

Prince EDWARD.

I thank you, good my Lord, and thank you all.
Alas, my Youth is yet unfit to govern,
Therefore the Sword of Justice is in abler Hands :
But be assur'd of this, so much already
I perceive I love you, that tho' I know not yet
To do you Offices of Good ; yet this I know,
I'll sooner die, than basely do you Wrong.

GLO'STER.

So wise, so young, they say do never live long. [*Aside.*

Prince EDWARD.

My Lords,
I thought my Mother, and my Brother *York*,
Wou'd long ere this have met us on the Way ;
Say, Uncle *Glo'ster*, if our Brother come,
Where shall we sojourn till our Coronation ?

GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

Where it shall seem best to your royal self;
May I advise you, Sir, some Day or two
Your Highness shall repose you at the Tower;
Then where you please, and shall be thought most fit
For your best Health and Recreation.

Prince EDWARD.

Why at the Tower? But be it as you please.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord—your Brother's Grace of York.

Enter DUKE and DUTCHESS of YORK.

Prince EDWARD,

Richard of York! how fares our dearest Brother?

[Embracing.

Duke of YORK.

O, my dear Lord! So I must call you now.

Prince EDWARD.

Ay, Brother, to our Grief, as it is yours.
Too soon he dy'd, who might have better worn
That Title, which in me will lose its Majesty.

GLO'STER.

How fares our Cousin, noble Lord of York?

Duke of YORK.

Thank you kindly, dear Uncle—O my Lord,
You said that idle Weeds were fast in growth,
The King my Brother has out-grown me far.

GLO'STER.

He has, my Lord.

Duke of YORK.

And therefore is he idle?

GLO'STER.

O, pretty Cousin, I must not say so.

Duke of YORK.

Nay, Uncle, I don't believe the Saying's true,
For if it were, you'd be an idle Weed.

GLO'STER.

How so, Cousin?

Duke

*The Tragical History of**Duke of YORK.*

Because I have heard Folks say you grew so fast,
Your Teeth would gnaw a Crust at two Hours old:
Now 'twas two Years ere I cou'd get a Tooth.

GLO'STER.

Indeed! I find the Brat is taught this Lesson--*[Aside.]*
Who told thee this, my pretty merry Cousin?

Duke of YORK.

Why, your Nurse, Uncle.

GLO'STER.

My Nurse, Child! she was dead 'fore thou wert born.

Duke of YORK.

If 'twas not she, I can't tell who told me?

GLO'STER.

So subtle too--'tis pity thou art short liv'd. *[Aside.]*

Prince EDWARD.

My Brother, Uncle, will be cross in Talk.

GLO'STER.

O, fear not, my Lord, we shall never quarrel.

Prince EDWARD.

I hope your Grace knows how to bear with him--

Duke of YORK.

You mean to bear me--not to bear with me--
Uncle, my Brother mocks both you and me,
Because that I am little like an Ape,
He thinks that you should bear me on your Shoulders.

Prince EDWARD.

Fy, Brother, I have no such Meaning.

STANLEY.

With what a sharp, provided Wit he reasons,
To mitigate the Scorn he gives his Uncle,
He prettily and aptly taunts himself.

TRESSEL.

So cunning and so young is wonderful!

GLO'STER.

My Lord, wilt please you pass along?
Myself, and my good Cousin *Buckingham*
Will to your Mother, to intreat of her

To

To meet and bid you welcome at the Tower.

Duke of YORK.

What! will you go to the Tower, my dear Lord?

Prince EDWARD.

My Lord Protector will have it so,

Duke of YORK.

I shan't sleep in quiet at the Tower.

GLO'STER.

I'll warrant you—King Henry lay there,
And he sleeps in quiet.

[Aside.

Prince EDWARD.

What shou'd you fear, Brother?

Duke of YORK.

My Uncle Clarence' Ghost, my Lord;
My Grandmother told me he was kill'd there.

Prince EDWARD.

I fear no Uncles dead.

GLO'STER.

Nor any, Sir, that live, I hope.

Prince EDWARD.

I hope so too—but come, my Lords,
To the Tower, since it must be so.

[Exeunt all but Glo'ster and Buckingham,

BUCKINGHAM.

Think you, my Lord, this little prating York
Was not instructed by his subtle Mother
To taunt and scorn you thus opprobriously?

GLO'STER.

No doubt, no doubt; O 'tis a shrewd young Master;
Stubborn, bold, quick, forward and capable!
He is all the Mother's from the Top to the Toe:
But let them rest—now what says Catesby?

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, 'tis much as I suspected, and
He's here himself to inform you.

Enter CATESBY.

GLO'STER.

So, Catesby--hast thou been tampering? What News?

CATESBY.

My Lord, according to th' Instruction given me,
 With Words at distance dropt, I sounded *Hastings*,
 Piercing how far he did affect your Purpose;
 To which indeed I found him cold, unwilling:
 The Sum is this--he seem'd a while to understand menot.
 At length, from plainer speaking urg'd to answer,
 He said in Heat, rather than wrong the Head
 To whom the Crown was due, he'd lose his own.

GLO'STER.

Indeed! his own then answer for that Saying:
 He shall be taken care of—mean while, *Catesby*,
 Be thou near me—Cousin of *Buckingham*
 Let's lose no time—the Mayor and Citizens
 Are now busy meeting in *Guild-Hall*:
 Thither I'd have you haste immediately,
 And at your meetest Vantage of the Time,
 Improve those Hints I gave you late to speak of:
 But above all infer the Bastardy
 Of *Edward's* Children;
 Nay, for a need, thus far come near my Person;
 Tell 'em, when my Mother went with Child of him,
 My Princely Father then had Wars in *France*,
 And by true Computation of the Time,
 Found, that the Issue was not his begot,
 Which in his Lineaments too plain appear'd,
 Being nothing like the noble *York* my Father;
 Yet touch this sparingly, as 'twere far off,
 Because, my Lord, you know my Mother lives.

BUCKINGHAM.

Doubt not, my Lord, I'll play the Orator
 As if myself might wear the golden Fee
 For which I plead.

GLO'STER.

If you thrive well, bring 'em to see me here;
 Where you shall find me seriously employ'd
 With the most learned Fathers of the Church.

BUCK

BUCKINGHAM.

I fly, my Lord, to serve you.

GLO'STER.

To serve thyself, my Cousin ;

For look when I am King, claim thou of me
The Earldom of Hereford, and all those Moveables
Whereof the King, my Brother, stood possess'd.

BUCKINGHAM.

I shall remember that your Grace was bountiful.

GLO'STER.

Cousin, I have said it.

BUCKINGHAM.

I am gone, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

So, I've secur'd my Cousin here. These Moveables
Will never let his Brains rest till I'm King.

Catesby, go thou with speed to Doctor Shaw,
And thence, to Frier Beuker—bid 'em both
Attend me here, within an Hour at farthest ;
Mean while my private Orders shall be given, [*Ex. Cat.*
To lock out all Admittance to the Princes.

Now, by St. Paul, the Work goes bravely on.
How many frightful Stops wou'd Conscience make
In some soft Heads, to undertake like me.

Come, this Conscience is a convenient Scare-crow ;
It guards the Fruit which Priests and wise Men taste,
Who never set it up to fright themselves ;
They know 'tis Rags, and gather in the Face on't ;
While half-starv'd shallow Daws, thro' Fear are honest.
Why were Laws made, but that we're Rogues by Nature ?
Conscience ! 'tis our Coin, we live by parting with it ;
And he thrives best that has the most to spare.

The protesting Lover buys Hope with it,
And the deluded Virgin, short liv'd Pleasure :
Old grey Beards cram their Avarice with it ;
Your lank-jaw'd hungry Judge will dine upon't,
And hang the Guiltless, rather than eat his Mutton cold :
The Crown Head quits it for despotic Sway,

The

The Tragical History of

The stubborn People for unaw'd Rebellion.
 There's not a Slave but has his Share of Villain:
 Why then shall After-Ages think my Deeds
 Inhuman! since my worst are but Ambition.
 Ev'n all Mankind to some lov'd Ills incline:
 Great Men choose greater Sins, Ambition's mine. [*Exit.*]

Enter Lady A N N E.

Lady A N N E.

When, when shall I have Rest! Was Marriage made
 To be the Scourge of our Offences here?
 Oh! no—'twas meant a Blessing to the virtuous;
 It once was so to me, tho' now my Curse.
 The Fruit of *Edward's* Love was sweet and pleasing;
 But oh! untimely cropt by cruel *Glo'ster*;
 Who rudely having grafted on his Stock,
 Now makes my Life yield only Sorrow.
 Let me have Music to compose my Thoughts.

[*Soft Music,*

It will not be—nought, but the Grave can close my Eyes.
 How many labouring Wretches take their Rest,
 While I, Night after Night, with Cares lie waking:
 As if the gentle Nurse of Nature, Sleep,
 Had vow'd to rock my peevish Sense no more.
 O partial Sleep! canst thou in smoky Cottages
 Stretch out the Peasants Limbs on Beds of Straw,
 And lay him fast, cramm'd with distressful Bread!
 Yet in the softest Breeze of Peaceful Night,
 Under the Canopies of costly State,
 Tho' lull'd with Sounds of sweetest Melody,
 Refuse one Moment's Slumber to a Princess?
 O Mockery of Greatness! But see,
 He comes, the rude Disturber of my Pillow.

Enter G L O ' S T E R.

G L O ' S T E R.

Ha! still in Tears! let them flow on; they're Signs
 Of a substantial Grief—why don't she die?
 She must, my Interest will not let her live.

The

King RICHARD *the Third.*

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The fair *Elizabeth* hath caught my Eye;
My Heart's vacant, and she shall fill her Place.
They say, that Women have but tender Hearts:
'Tis a mistake I doubt—I've found 'em tough,
They'll bend indeed—but he must strain that cracks 'em;
All I can hope's to throw her into Sickness,
That I may send her a Physician's help.
So, Madam, what you still take care, I see
To let the World believe I love you not.
This outward Mourning now has Malice in't,
So have these fullen disobedient Tears;
I'll have you tell the World I dote on you.

Lady ANNE.

I wish I cou'd—but 'twill not be believ'd,
Have I deserv'd this Usage?

GLO'STER.

You have—you do not please me, as at first.

Lady ANNE.

What have I done? what horrid Crime committed?

GLO'STER.

To me the worst of Crimes; out-liv'd my Liking.

Lady ANNE.

If that be criminal, just Heav'n be kind,
And take me while my Penitence is warm;
O Sir, forgive, and kill me.

GLO'STER.

Umh! no—the meddling World will call it Murder,
And I wou'd have 'em think me pitiful:
Now wert thou not afraid of Self-destruction,
Thou hast a fair Excuse for't.

Lady ANNE.

How fain wou'd I be friends with Death—O
name it.

GLO'STER.

Thy Husband's Hate, nor do I hate thee only
From the dull'd Edge of sated Appetite,
But from the eager Love I bear another.

Some

Some call me Hypocrite—what think'st thou now?
Do I dissemble?

Lady ANNE.

Thy Vows of Love to me were all dissembled.

GLO'STER.

Not one—for when I told thee so, I lov'd:
Thou art the only Soul I never yet deceiv'd;
And 'tis my Honesty that tells thee now,
With all my Heart I hate thee.

If this have no Effect, she is immortal.

[*Aside.*]

Lady ANNE.

Forgive me, Heaven, that I forgave this Man.
O may my Story, told in After-Ages,
Give Warning to our easy Sex's Ears;
May it unveil the Heart's of Men, and strike
Them deaf to their dissimulated Love.

Enter CATESBY.

CATESBY.

My Lord, his Grace of *Buckingham* attends
Your Highness' Pleasure.

GLO'STER.

Wait on him—I'll expect him here,
Your Absence, Madam, will be necessary.

[*Ex. Cat.*]

Lady ANNE.

Wou'd my Death were so—

[*Exit.*]

GLO'STER.

It may be shortly.

Enter BUCKINGHAM.

So, my Cousin, what Says the Citizens?

BUCKINGHAM.

Now, by our hopes, my Lord, they are senseless
Stones:

Their hesitating Fear has struck 'em dumb.

GLO'STER.

Touch'd you the Barstardy of *Edward's* Children?

BUCKINGHAM.

I did, with his Contract to Lady *Lucy*;

Nay, his own Bastardy, and Tyranny for Trifles,
Laid open all your Victories in *Scotland*,
Your Discipline in War, Wisdom in Peace;
Your Bounty, Justice, fair Humility;
Indeed left nothing that might gild our Cause
Untouch'd, or slightly handled in my Talk:
And when my Oration drew towards an End,
I urg'd of them, that lov'd their Country's Good,
To do you Right, and cry, *Long live King Richard*.

G L O ' S T E R.

And did they so?

B U C K I N G H A M.

Not one, by Heaven—but each like Statues fix'd,
Speechless and pale, star'd in his Fellow's Face;
Which, when I saw, I reprehended them.
And ask'd the *Mayor* what meant this wilful Silence?
His answer was the People were not us'd
To be spoken to but by the *Recorder*;
Who then took on him to repeat my Words.
Thus saith the *Duke*, thus hath the *Duke* inferr'd;
But nothing urg'd in Warrant from himself.
When he had done, some Followers of my own,
At th' lower End of th' Hall hurl'd up their Caps,
And some ten Voices cry'd, *God save King Richard*:
At which I took the 'Vantage of those few,
And cry'd, Thanks, gentle Citizens, and Friends.
This general Applause, and cheerful Shout,
Argues your Wisdom, and your Love to *Richard*.
And even here broke off, and came away.

G L O ' S T E R.

O Tongueless Blocks! wou'd they not speak?
Will not the *Mayor* then, and his Brethren come?

B U C K I N G H A M.

The *Mayor* is here at hand—feign you some Fear,
And be not spoke with, but by mighty suit.
A prayer-Book in your Hand, my Lord, were well,
Standing between two Churchmen of Repute;
For on that Ground I'll make an holy Descant;

Ye

Yet be not easily won to our Requests;
Seem, like the Virgin, fearful of your Wishes.

GLO'STER.

My other self—my Counsel's Confistory!
My Oracle! my Prophet! my dear Cousin!
I, as a Child, will go by thy Direction.

BUCKINGHAM.

Hark! the Lord Mayor's at hand—away my Lord;
Nor doubt, but yet we reach our Point propos'd.

GLO'STER.

We cannot fail, my Lord, while you are Pilot!
A little Flattery sometimes does well. [Exit.

Enter Lord MAYOR and CITIZENS.

BUCKINGHAM

Welcome, my Lord, I dance Attendance here,
I'm afraid the Duke will not be spoke withal.

Enter CATESBY.

Now, *Catesby*, what says your Lord to my Request?

CATESBY.

My Lord, he humbly does intreat your Grace
To visit him to-morrow, or next Day:
He's now retir'd with two Right Reverend Fathers,
Divinely bent to Meditation;
And in no worldly Suits wou'd he be mov'd
To interrupt his holy Exercise.

BUCKINGHAM.

Return, good *Catesby*, to the gracious Duke,
Tell him, myself, the *Mayor*, and *Citizens*,
In deep Designs, in Matters of great Moment,
No less importing than our general Good,
Are come to have some Conference with his Grace.

CATESBY.

My Lord, I'll instantly inform his Highness.

BUCKINGHAM.

Ah, my good Lord! this Prince is not an *Edward*;
He is not lolling on a lewd Love-Bed,

But

But on his Knees at Meditation;
Not dallying with a Brace of Courtezans;
But with two deep Divines in Sacred Praying:
Happy were *England*, wou'd this virtuous Prince
Take on himself the Toil of Sovereignty.

Lord MAYOR.

Happy indeed, my Lord.
He will not, sure, refuse our proffer'd Love.

BUCKINGHAM.

Alas, my Lord! you know him not, his Mind's
Above this World—he's for a Crown immortal.
Look there, his Door opens: now where's our Hope?

Lord MAYOR.

See where his Grace stands, 'tween two Clergymen,

BUCKINGHAM.

Ay, ay, 'tis there he's caught—there's his Ambition.

Lord MAYOR.

How low he bows to thank 'em for their Care;
And see! a Prayer-Book in his Hand!

BUCKINGHAM.

Wou'd he were King, we'd give him leave to pray:
Methinks I wish it for the Love he bears the City.
How have I heard him vow, he thought it hard
The Mayor should lose his Title with his Office.
Well, who knows? He may be won.

Lord MAYOR

Ah, my Lord!

BUCKINGHAM.

See, he comes forth—my Friends, be resolute;
I know he's cautious to a Fault, but do not
Leave him till our honest Suit be granted.

Enter GLOS'TER with a Book.

GLO'STER.

Cousin of *Buckingham*,
I do beseech your Grace to pardon me,
Who, earnest in my zealous Meditation,
So long deferr'd the Service of my Friends;
Now do I fear I've done some strange Offence,

The

But

That looks disgracious in the City's Eye. If so,
'Tis just you shou'd reprove my Ignorance.

BUCKINGHAM.

You have, my Lord ; we wish your Grace,
On our Intreaties, wou'd amend your Fault.

GLO'STER.

Else wherefore breathe I in a Christian Land ?

BUCKINGHAM.

Know then, it is your Fault, that you resign
The Sceptred Office of your Ancestors ;
Fair *England's* Throne, your own due Right of Birth,
To the Corruption of a blemish'd Stock,
While in the Mildness of your sleeping Thoughts,
(Which here we waken to our Country's Good)
This wounded Isle does want her proper Limbs,
Which to recure, join'd with these loyal Men,
Your very worshipful, and loving Friends ;
And by their zealous Instigation,
In this just Cause, I come to move your Highness,
That on your gracious self you'd take the Charge,
And Kingly Government of this your Land,
Not as Protector, Steward, Substitute,
Or lowly Factor for another's Gain ;
But as successively from Blood to Blood,
Your own by Right of Birth, and lineal Glory.

GLO'STER.

I cannot tell, if to depart in Silence,
Or bitterly to speak in your Reproof,
Fits best with my Degree, or your Condition ;
Therefore to speak in just Refusal of your Suit,
And then in Speaking not to check my Friends ;
Definitively thus I answer you :
Your Love deserves my Thanks ; but my Desert
Unmeritable, shuns your fond Request ;
For, Heav'n be thank'd, there is no need of me,
The Royal Stock has left us Royal Fruit,
Which, mellow'd by the stealing Hours of Time,
Will well become the Seat of Majesty,

And

And make us (no doubt) happy by his Reign.
On him I lay what you wou'd lay on me,
The Right and Fortune of his happier Stars;
Which Heav'n forbid my Thoughts shou'd rob him of.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, this argues Conscience in your Grace;
But Circumstances well consider'd,
The weak Respects thereof are nice and trivial.
You say that *Edward* was your Brother's Son,
So say we too, but not by *Edward's* Wife;
If solemn Contracts are of any Force,
That Title Justice gave to Lady *Lucy*:
Ev'n of his Birth cou'd I severely speak,
Save that for Reverence to some alive,
I give a sparing Limit to my Tongue.

Lord MAYOR.

Upon our Knees, my Lord, we beg your Grace
To wear this precious Robe of Dignity,
Which on a Child must sit too loose and heavy;
'Tis yours, besitting both your Wisdom, and your Birth.

CATESBY.

My Lord, this Coldness is unkind,
Nor suits it with such ardent Loyalty.

BUCKINGHAM.

O make 'em happy! Grant their lawful Suit.

GLO'STER.

Alas! why wou'd you heap this Care on me!
I am unfit for State and Majesty.

I thank you for your Loves, but must declare
(I do beseech you take it not amiss)

I will not! dare not, must not yield to you.

BUCKINGHAM.

If you refuse us, thro' a soft Remorse,
Loth to depose the Child your Brother's Son,
(As well we know your Tenderness of Heart.)
Yet know, tho' you deny us to the last,
Your Brother's Son shall never reign our King,
But we will plant some other in the Throne,

46 *The Tragical History of*
To the Disgrace and Downfal of your House :
And thus resolv'd, I bid you, Sir, farewell;
My Lord, and Gentlemen, I crave your Pardon
For this vain Trouble—my Intent was good,
I wou'd have serv'd my Country, and my King,
But 'twill not be—Farewel, till next we meet.

Lord MAYOR.

Be not too rash, my Lord, his Grace relents.

BUCKINGHAM

Away, you but deceive yourselves.

[*Exit*]

CATESBY.

Sweet Prince, accept their Suit.

Lord MAYOR.

If you deny us, all the Land will rue it.

GLO'STER.

Call him again—you will enforce me to
A World of Cares—I am not made of Stone,
But penetrable to your kind Intreaties;
Tho' Heav'n knows, against my own inclining.

Enter BUCKINGHAM.

Cousin of *Buckingham*, and sage, grave Men,
Since you will buckle Fortune on my Back,
To bear her Burden, whether I will or no,
I must have Patience to endure the Load;
But if black Scandal, or foul fac'd Reproach
Attend the Sequel of your Imposition,
Your mere Enforcement shall acquittance me;
For Heaven knows, as you may partly see,
How far I am from the Desire of this.

Lord MAYOR.

Heav'n guard your Grace; we see it, and will say it.

GLO'STER.

You will but say the Truth, my Lord.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Heart's so full, it scarce has Vent for Words.
My Knee will better speak my Duty now!
Long live our Sovereign, *Richard*, King of *England*.

GLO'STER.

Indeed, your Words have touch'd me nearly, Cousin!
Pray rise—I wish you cou'd recal 'em.

BUCKINGHAM.

It wou'd be Treason now, my Lord; to-morrow,
If it so please your Majesty, from Council
Orders shall be given for your Coronation.

GLO'STER.

E'en when you please, for you will have it so.

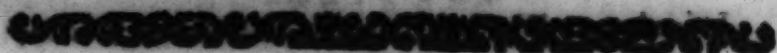
BUCKINGHAM.

To-morrow then we will attend your Majesty,
And now we take our Leaves with Joy.

GLO'STER.

Cousin, adieu—my loving Friends, farewell.
I must unto my holy Work again. [*Exe. all but Richard.*
Why, now my Golden Dream is out——
Ambition, like an early Friend, throws back
My Curtains with an eager Hand, o'erjoy'd
To tell me what I dreamt is true—A Crown:
Thou bright Reward of ever-daring Minds;
Oh! how thy awful Glory fills my Soul!
Nor can the Means that got thee, dim thy Lustre:
For, not Mens Love, Fear pays thee Adoration,
And Fame not more survives from Good than Evil Deeds.
Th' acquiring Youth, that fir'd th' *Ephesian* Dome,
Outlives, in Fame, the pious Fool that rais'd it.
Conscience lie still, more Lives must yet be drain'd;
Crowns got with Blood, must be with Blood maintain'd.
[*Exit.*





A C T IV.

S C E N E *the TOWER.*

*Enter QUEEN, Prince EDWARD, Duke of YORK,
Dutchess of YORK, and Lady ANNE in Tears.*

Prince EDWARD.

PRay, Madam, do not leave me yet,
For I have many more Complaints to tell you.

QUEEN.

And I unable to redress the least.
What wou'dst thou say, my Child?

Prince EDWARD.

O, Mother, since I first have lain i' th' *Tower*,
My Rest has still been broke with frightful Dreams,
Or shocking News has wak'd me into Tears:
I'm scarce allow'd a Friend to visit me;
All my old honest Servants are turn'd off,
And in their Rooms are strange ill-natur'd Fellows,
Who look so bold, as they were all my Masters;
And I'm afraid, they'll shortly take you from me.

Dutchess of YORK.

O mournful hearing!

Lady ANNE.

O! unhappy Prince!

Duke of YORK.

Dear Brother, why do you weep so?
You make me cry too!

QUEEN.

Alas, poor Innocence!

Prince EDWARD.

Wou'd I but knew, at what my Uncle aims;
If 'twere my Crown, I'd freely give it him,
So he'd but let me 'joy my Life in quiet.

Duke of YORK.

Why, will my Uncle kill us, Brother?

Prince

King RICHARD the Third.

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Prince EDWARD.

I hope he won't—we never injur'd him.

QUEEN.

I cannot bear to see 'em thus.

[Weeping.]

Enter Lord STANLEY.

STANLEY.

Madam, I hope your Majesty will pardon
What I am griev'd to tell, unwelcome News!

QUEEN.

Ah me! more Sorrow yet! my Lord, we've long
Despair'd of happy Tidings; pray what is't?

STANLEY.

On Tuesday last, your noble Kinsmen, *Rivers*,
Grey, and Sir *Thomas Vaughan*, at *Pomphret*,
Were executed on a public Scaffold.

Dutchess of YORK.

O dismal Tidings!

Prince EDWARD.

O poor Uncles! I doubt my Turn is next.

Lady ANNE.

Nor mine, I fear, far off.

QUEEN.

Why then, let's welcome Blood and Massacre,
Yield all our Throats to the fierce Tiger's Rage,
And die lamenting one another's Wrongs;
O! I foresaw this Ruin of our House.

[Weeps.]

Enter CATESBY.

CATESBY.

Madam, the King
Has sent me to inform your Majesty,
That you prepare (as is advis'd from Council)
To-morrow for your Royal Coronation.

QUEEN.

What do I hear! Support me, Heaven.

Lady ANNE.

Despightful Tidings! Oh, unpleasing News!
Alas, I heard of this before, but could not
For my Soul take Heart to tell you of it.

C 2

CATESBY.

The King does farther with your Majesty
Wou'd less employ your Visits at the *Tower* ;
He gives me leave t'attend you to the Court,
And is impatient, Madam, 'till he sees you.

Lady ANNE.

Farewel to all; and thou, poor injur'd Queen,
Forgive the unfriendly Duty I must pay.

QUEEN.

Alas, kind Soul, I envy not thy Glory,
Nor think I'm pleas'd thou'rt Partner in our Sorrow.

CATESBY.

Madam.

Lady ANNE.

I come.

QUEEN.

Farewel, thou woful Welcomer of Glory.

CATESBY.

Shall I attend your Majesty?

Lady ANNE.

Attend me! whither, to be crown'd?
Let me with deadly Venom be anointed,
And die ere Man can say, Long live the Queen.

QUEEN.

Poor grieving Heart! I pity thy Complaining.

Lady ANNE.

No more than with my Soul I mourn for yours:
A long Farewel to all. *[Exit with Catesby.]*

STANLEY.

Take Comfort, Madam.

QUEEN.

Alas! where is it to be found?
Death and Destruction follow us so close,
They shortly must o'ertake us.

STANLEY.

In *Britany*,
My Son-in-law, the Earl of *Richmond*, still
Resides, who with a jealous Eye observes

The

The lawless Actions of aspiring *Glo'ster*;
To him, wou'd I advise you, Madam, fly
Forthwith for Aid, Protection, and Redress:
He will, I'm sure, with open Arms receive you.

Dutchess of YORK.

Delay not, Madam.

For 'tis the only Hope that Heav'n has left us.

QUEEN.

Do with me what you please—for any Change
Must surely better our Condition.

STANLEY.

I farther wou'd advise you, Madam, this Instant
To remove the Princes to some
Remote Abode, where you yourself are Mistress.

Prince EDWARD.

Dear Madam, take me hence, for I shall ne'er
Enjoy a Moment's Quiet here.

Duke of YORK.

Nor I; pray, Mother, let me go too,

QUEEN.

Come then, my pretty young Ones, let's away,
For here you lie within the Falcon's Reach,
Who watches but th' unguarded Hour to seize you.

Enter LIEUTENANT.

LIEUTENANT.

I beg your Majesty will pardon me;
But the young Princes must, on no Account,
Have Egress from the *Tower*.
Nor must, (without the King's especial Licence,)
Of what Degree soever, any Person
Have admittance to 'em—all must retire.

QUEEN.

I am their Mother, Sir, who else commands 'em?
If I pass freely, they shall follow me.
For you--I'll take the peril of your Fault upon myself.

LIEUTENANT.

My Inclination, Madam, wou'd oblige you;
But I am bound by Oath, and must obey;

Nor, Madam, can I now with Safety answer
For this continued Visit.

Please you, my Lord, to read these Orders.

QUEEN.

O heav'nly Pow'rs! shall I not stay with 'em.

LIEUTENANT.

Such are the King's Commands, Madam.

QUEEN.

My Lord!

STANLEY.

'Tis too true—and it were vain t'oppose 'em.

QUEEN.

Support me, Heav'n!

For Life can never bear the Pangs of such a Parting.

O my poor Children! O distracting Thought!

I dare not bid 'em (as I should) farewell;

And then to part in Silence, stabs my Soul!

Prince EDWARD.

What, must you leave us, Mother?

QUEEN.

What shall I say?

[Aside.

But for a time, my Loves—we shall meet again,

At least in Heav'n.

Duke of YORK.

Won't you take me with you, Mother?

I shall be so 'fraid to stay when you are gone.

QUEEN.

I cannot speak to 'em, and yet we must

Be parted—then let these Kisses say farewell.

Why! O why! just Heav'n, must these be our last!

Duchess of YORK.

Give not your Grief such way——be sudden when
you part.

QUEEN.

I will—since it must be—to Heav'n I leave 'em:

Hear me, you guardian Powers of Innocence!

Awake or sleeping—O protect 'em still;

Still may their helpless Youth attract Men's Pity,

That

That when the Arm of Cruelty is rais'd,
Their Looks may drop the lifted Dagger down
From the stern Murderer's relenting Hand,
And throw him on his Knees in Penitence.

Both PRINCES.

O Mother! Mother!

QUEEN.

O my poor Children!

[*Exeunt severally.*]

SCENE the Prefence.

Discovering GLO'STER seated, BUCKINGHAM,
CATESBY, RATCLIFF, LOVEL, &c.

GLO'STER.

Stand all apart—Cousin of *Buckingham*.

BUCKINGHAM.

My gracious Sovereign.

GLO'STER.

Give me thy Hand;

At length by thy Advice and thy Assistance,
Is *Glo'ster* seated on the *English* Throne.

But say, my Cousin,—

What shall we wear these Glories for a Day?

Or shall they last, and we rejoice in 'em?

BUCKINGHAM.

I hope for Ages, Sir,—long may they grace you.

GLO'STER.

O *Buckingham*! now do I play the Touchstone,
To try if thou be current Friend indeed.

Young *Edward* lives, so does his Brother *York*.

Now think what I wou'd speak.

BUCKINGHAM.

Say on, my gracious Lord.

GLO'STER.

I tell thee, Cuz, I've lately had two Spiders
Crawling upon my startled Hopes—

Now tho' thy friendly Hand has brush'd 'em from me,
Yet still they crawl offensive to my Eyes;

I wou'd have some kind Friend to tread upon 'em.
I wou'd be King, my Cousin.

BUCKINGHAM.

Why, so I think you are, my Royal Lord.

GLO'STER.

Ha! am I King? 'tis so—but—*Edward* lives.

BUCKINGHAM.

Most true, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Cousin, thou wert not wont to be so dull.
Shall I be plain—I wish the Bastards dead;
And I would have it suddenly perform'd:
Now, Cousin, can'st thou answer me?

BUCKINGHAM.

None dare dispute your Highness' Pleasure.

GLO'STER.

Indeed! methinks thy Kindness freezes, Cousin.
Thou dost refuse me then!—they shall not die.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, since 'tis an Action cannot be
Recall'd, allow me but some Pause to think,
I'll instantly resolve your Highness.

[*Exit.*

CATESBY.

The King seems angry, see he gnaws his Lip.

GLO'STER.

I'll henceforth deal with shorter-sighted Fools,
None are for me, that look into my Deeds
With thinking Eyes——
High-reaching *Buckingham* grows circumspect;
The best on't is, it may be done without him,
Tho' not so well perhaps——had he consented,
Why then the Murder had been his not mine.
We'll make a Shift as 'tis—Come hither, *Catesby*;
Where's that same *Tirrel* whom thou told'st me of?
Hast thou given him those Sums of Gold I order'd?

CATESBY.

I have, my Liege.

GLO.

GLO'STER.

Where is he?

CATESBY.

He waits your Highness' Pleasure.

GLO'STER.

Give him this Ring, and say myself
Will bring him farther Orders instantly. [Exit Cat.
The deep revolving Duke of *Buckingham*
No more shall be the Neighbour to my Counsels:
Has he so long held out with me untir'd,
And stops he now for Breath? Well, be it so.

Enter Lord STANLEY.

How now, Lord Stanley, what's the News?

STANLEY.

I hear, my Liege, the Lord Marquis of *Dorset*
Is fled to *Richmond*, now in *Britany*.

GLO'STER.

Why, let him go, my Lord, he may be spar'd.
Hark thee, *Ratcliff*, when saw'st thou *Anne* my Queen?
Is she still weak? Has my Physician seen her?

RATCLIFF.

He has, my Lord, and fears her mightily.

GLO'STER.

But he's excelling skilful, she'll mend shortly.

RATCLIFF.

I hope she will, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

And if she does, I have mistook my Man,
I must be marry'd to my Brother's Daughter,
At whom I know the *Briton Richmond* aims;
And by that Knot, looks proudly on the Crown.
But then to stain me with her Brother's Blood;
Is that the way to wooe the Sister's Love?
No matter what's the way—for while they live
My goodly Kingdom's on a weak Foundation.
'Tis done, my daring Heart's resolv'd—they're dead!

The Tragical History of

Enter BUCKINGHAM.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, I have consider'd in my Mind,
The late Request that you did found me in.

GLO'STER.

Well, let that rest—*Dorset* is fled to *Richmond*.

BUCKINGHAM.

I have heard the News, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Stanley, he's your near Kinsman—well, look to him.

BUCKINGHAM.

My Lord, I claim that Gift, my Due by Promise.
For which your Honour, and your Faith's engag'd;
The Earldom of *Hereford*, and those Moveables,
Which you have promised I shall possess.

GLO'STER.

Stanley, look to your Wife, if she convey
Letters to *Richmond*, you shall answer it.

BUCKINGHAM.

What says your Highness to my just Request?

GLO'STER.

I do remember me, *Harry* the Sixth
Did prophesy, that *Richmond* shou'd be King,
When *Richmond* was a little peevish Boy.
'Tis odd—a King, perhaps——

Enter CATESBY.

CATESBY.

My Lord, I have obey'd your Highness Orders.

BUCKINGHAM.

May it please you to resolve me in my Suit.

GLO'STER.

Lead, *Tirrel*, to my Closet, I'll meet him.

BUCKINGHAM.

I beg your Highness' Ear, my Lord?

GLO'STER.

I'm busy—thou troublest me—I'm not i'th' Vein.

[Exit.

BUCK-

BUCKINGHAM.

O Patience, Heav'n! is't thus he pays my Service?
Was it for this I rais'd him to the Throne?
Oh! if the peaceful Dead have any Sense
Of those vile Injuries they bore, while living;
Then sure the joyful Souls of Blood-suck'd *Edward*,
Henry, *Clarence*, *Hastings*, and all that through
His foul corrupted Dealings have miscarry'd,
Will from the Walls of Heav'n in Smiles look down }
To see this Tyrant tumbling from his Throne, }
His Fall unmourn'd, and bloody as their own. [*Exit.*]

SCENE the TOWER.

Enter TIRREL, DIGHTON, and FOREST.

TIRREL.

Come, Gentlemen,
Have you concluded on the Means?

FOREST.

Smothering will make no Noise, Sir.

TIRREL.

Let it be done i' th' dark—for shou'd you see
Their young Faces, who knows how far their Looks
Of Innocence may tempt you into Pity?

FOREST.

'Tis Ease, and living well, makes Innocence.
I hate a Face less guilty than my own;
Were all that now seem Honest, deep as we
In Trouble, and in Want, they'd all be Rogues.

TIRREL.

Stand back—*Lieutenant*, have you brought the Keys?

Enter LIEUTENANT.

LIEUTENANT.

I have 'em, Sir.

TIRREL. [*Giving a Ring.*]

Then here's your Warrant to deliver 'em.

LIEUTENANT.

Your Servant, Sir.

What

What can this mean! Why at this dead of Night
To give 'em too! 'Tis not for me t'enquire. *[Exit.]*

TIRREL.

There, Gentlemen; *[Exeunt severally.]*
That way—you have no farther need of me.

Enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

Wou'd it were done :

There is a busy Something here,
That foolish Custom has made terrible,
To the intent of evil Deeds; and Nature too,
As if she knew me Womanish, and Weak,
Tugs at my Heart-strings with complaining Cries,
To talk me from my Purpose ———
And then the thought of what Mens Tongues will say,
Of what their Hearts must think ;
To have no Creature love me living, nor
My Memory when dead.

Shall future Ages, when these Childrens Tale
Is told, drop Tears in pity of their hapless Fate,
And read with Detestation the Misdeeds of *Glo'ster*,
The crook-back'd Tyrant, cruel, barbarous,
And bloody——will they not say too,
That to possess the Crown, nor Laws Divine
Nor Human stopt my way——why let 'em say it;
They can't but say I had the Crown ;
I was not Fool as well as Villain.

Hark ! the Murder's doing ; Princes farewell,
To me there's Music in your Passing-Bell. *[Exit.]*

Enter TIRREL.

TIRREL.

'Tis done; the barbarous bloody Act is done.
Ha! the King——his coming hither at this
Late Hour, speaks him impatient for the News.

Enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

Now, my *Tirrel*, how are the Brats dispos'd?

Say

King RICHARD *the Third.* 61

Say, am I happy? Hast thou dealt upon 'em?

TIRREL.

If to have done the thing you gave in Charge
Beget your Happiness, then, Sir, be happy,
For it is done.

GLO'STER.

But didst thou see 'em dead?

TIRREL.

I did, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

And bury'd, my good *Tirrel*?

TIRREL.

In that I thought to ask your Grace's Pleasure.

GLO'STER.

I have it—I'll have 'em sure—get me a Coffin
Full of Holes, let 'em be both cramm'd into it,
And hark thee, in the Night-tide throw 'em down
The *Thames*—once in, they'll find the way to the Bottom;
Mean time, but think how I may do thee Good,
And be Inheritor of thy Desire.

TIRREL.

I humbly thank your Highness.

GLO'STER.

About it straight, good *Tirrel*.

TIRREL.

Conclude it done, my Lord.

[Exit.

GLO'STER.

Why then my loudest Fears are hush'd;
The Sons of *Edward* have eternal Rest,
And *Anne* my Wife has bid this World Good-night:
While fair *Elizabeth*, my bounteous Niece,
Like a new-Morn, lights onward to my Wishes.

Enter CATESBY.

CATESBY.

My Lord.

GLO'STER.

Good News, or bad, that thou com'st in so bluntly?
CATESBY.

Bad News, my Lord, *Morton* is fled to *Richmond*,
And *Buckingham*, back'd with the hardy *Welshmen*,
Is in the Field and still his Power increaseth.

GLO'STER.

Morton with *Richmond*, touches me more near
Than *Buckingham*, and his rash levy'd Numbers.
But come, Dangers retreat, when boldly they're con-
And dull Delays lead Impotence and Fear; [fronted,
Then fiery Expedition raise my Arm,
And fatal may it fall on crush'd Rebellion.
Let's muster Men, my Council is my Shield,
We must be brief when Traitors brave the Field. [Exit.

Enter QUEEN, and Dutchess of YORK.

QUEEN.

O my poor Children—O my tender Babes!
My unblown Flowers, pluck'd by untimely Hands;
If yet your gentle Souls fly in the Air,
And be not fix'd in Doom perpetual;
Hover about me with your airy Wings,
And hear your Mother's Lamentation. [done?
Why slept their Guardian Angels, when this Deed was

Dutchess of YORK.

So many Miseries have drain'd my Eyes,
That my Woe-wearied Tongue is still and mute;
Why shou'd Calamity be full of Words?

QUEEN.

Let's give 'em Scope, for tho' they can't remove,
Yet do they ease Affliction.

Dutchess of YORK.

Why then, let us be loud in Exclamations
To *Richard*, haste, and pierce him with our Cries;
That from henceforth his Conscience may out-tongue
The close Whispers of his relentless Heart.
Hark! his Trumpet sounds—this Way he must pass.

[Trumpet sounds a March.

QUEEN.

Alas! I've not the daring to confront him.

Dutchess.

King RICHARD the Third. 63

Dutcheſs of YORK.

I have a Mother's Right, I'll force him hear me.

Enter GLO'STER and CATESBY, with Forces.

GLO'STER.

Who intercepts me in my Expedition?

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Doſt thou not know me? Art thou not my Son?

GLO'STER.

I cry you, Mercy, Madam, Is it you?

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Art thou my Son?

GLO'STER.

Ay, I thank Heav'n, my Father, and yourſelf.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Then I command thee hear me.

GLO'STER.

Madam, I have a touch of your Condition,
That cannot brook the Accent of Reproof.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Stay, I'll be mild and gentle in my Words.

GLO'STER.

And brief, good Mother, for I am in haſte.

Dutcheſs of YORK.

Why, I have ſtaid for thee (juſt Heaven knows)
In Torment and Agony.

GLO'STER.

And came I not at laſt to comfort you?

Dutcheſs of YORK.

No, on my Soul, too well thou know'ſt it,
A grievous Burden was thy Birth to me,
Techy and Wayward was thy Infancy,
Thy Prime of Manhood, daring, bold, and ſtubborn,
Thy Age confirm'd, moſt ſubtle, proud, and bloody.

GLO'STER.

If I am ſo diſgracious in your Eye,
Let me march on, and not offend you, Madam;
Strike up the Drum.

Dutchess of YORK.

Yet stay, I charge thee hear me.

QUEEN.

If not, hear me,—for I have Wrongs will speak
 Without a Tongue—methinks the very Sight
 Of me shou'd turn thee into Stone;
 Where are my Children, Glo'ster?

Dutchess of YORK.

Where is thy Brother Clarence?

QUEEN.

Where Hastings?

Dutchess of YORK.

Rivers?

QUEEN.

Vaughan.

Dutchess of YORK.

Grey?

GLO'STER.

A Flourish, Trumpets, strike Alarum, Drums,
 Let not the Heav'n's hear these Tell-tale Women
 Rail on the Heav'n's Anointed—Strike, I say:

[Alarm of Drums and Trumpets.]

Either be patient, and entreat me fair,
 Or with the clamorous Report of War
 Thus will I drown your Exclamations.

Dutchess of YORK.

Then hear me, Heav'n, and Heav'n at his latest Hour
 Be deaf to him, as he is now to me.
 Ere from this War he turn a Conqueror,
 Ye Powers, cut of his dangerous Thread of Life,
 Lest his black Sins rise higher in Account,
 Than Hell has Pains to punish.
 Mischance and Sorrow wait thee to the Field,
 Heart's Discontent, languid, and lean Despair,
 With all the Hells of Guilt pursue thy Steps for ever.

[Exit.]

QUEEN.

King RICHARD the Third. 65

QUEEN.

Tho' far more Cause, yet much less Power to curse,
Abides in me—I say *Amen* to her.

GLO'STER.

Stay, Madam, I wou'd beg some Words with you.

QUEEN,

What can'st thou ask, that I have now to grant?
Is't another Son? *Glo'ster*, I have none.

GLO'STER.

You have a beauteous Daughter, call'd *Elizabeth*.

QUEEN.

Must she die too?

GLO'STER.

For whose fair Sake I'll bring more Good to you,
Than ever you or yours from me had Harm.
So in the *Lethe* of thy angry Soul
Thou'lt drown the sad Remembrance of those Wrongs
Which thou supposest me the cruel Cause of.

QUEEN.

Be brief, lest that the Procefs of thy Kindness
Last longer telling than thy Kindness' Date.

GLO'STER.

Know then, that from my Soul I love the fair
Elizabeth, and will, with your Permission,
Seat her on the Throne of *England*.

QUEEN.

Alas! vain man, how canst thou wooe her?

GLO'STER.

That wou'd I learn of you,
As one being best acquainted with her Humour.

QUEEN.

If thou wilt learn of me, then wooe her thus,
Send to her, by the Man that kill'd her Brothers,
A Pair of bleeding Hearts—thereon engrave
Edward and *York*—then haply will she weep.
On this present her with an Handkerchief,
Stain'd in their Blood, to wipe her woful Eyes:
If this Inducement move her not to Love,

Read

Read o'er the History of thy noble Deeds;
 Tell her, thy Policy took off her Uncles
Clarence, Rivers, Grey, nay, and for her Sake
 Made quick Conveyance with her dear Aunt *Anne*.

GLO'STER.

You mock me, Madam; this is not the Way
 To win your Daughter.

QUEEN.

There is no other Way,
 Unless thou cou'dst put on some other Form,
 And not be *Glo'ster*, that has done all this.

GLO'STER.

As I intend to prosper and repent,
 So thrive I in my dangerous Affairs
 Of hostile Arms; myself, myself confound,
 Heav'n and Fortune bar me happy Hours,
 Day yield me not thy Light, nor Night thy Rest;
 Be opposite all Planets of good Luck,
 To my Proceeding, if with dear Heart's Love,
 Immaculate Devotion, holy Thoughts,
 I tender not the fair *Elizabeth*:
 In her consists thy Happiness and mine;
 Without her, follows to myself and thee,
 Herself, the Land, and many a Christian Soul,
 Death, Desolation, Ruin, and Decay:
 It cannot, will not be avoided, but by this.

QUEEN.

What shall I say? Still to affront his Love,
 I fear will but incense him to Revenge;
 And to consent, I should abhor myself:
 Yet I may seemingly comply, and thus
 By sending *Richmond* Word of his Intent,
 Shall gain some Time to let my Child escape him.
 It shall be so.

[*Aside.*]

I have consider'd, Sir, of your important Wishes,
 And cou'd I but believe you real——

GLO'STER.

Now by the sacred Hosts of Saints above.

QUEEN.

QUEEN.

O do not swear, my Lord, I ask no Oath,
Unless my Daughter doubt you more than I.

GLO'STER.

O my kind Mother, (I must call you so)
Be thou to her my Love's soft Orator,
Plead what I will be, not what I have been,
Not my Deserts, but what I will deserve.
And when this warlike Arm shall have chafis'd
The audacious Rebel, hot-brain'd *Buckingham*;
Bound with triumphant Garlands will I come,
And lead thy Daughter to a Conqueror's Bed.

QUEEN.

My Lord, farewell—in some few Days expect
To hear how fair a Progress I have made:
Till when be happy as you're penitent.

GLO'STER.

My Heart goes with you to my Love, farewell,

[Exit Queen.

Relenting, shallow-thoughted Woman.

Enter RATCLIFF.

How now! the News!

RATCLIFF.

Most gracious Sovereign on the *Western Coasts*
Rides a most powerful Navy, and our Fears
Inform us *Richmond* is their Admiral.
There do they hull, expecting but the Aid
Of *Buckingham* to welcome them ashore.

[Exit.

GLO'STER.

We must prevent him then—Come hither, *Catesby*.

CATESBY.

My Lord, your Pleasure!

GLO'STER.

Post to the Duke of *Norfolk* instantly,
Bid him straight levy all the Strength and Power
That he can make, and meet me suddenly
At *Salisbury*—Commend me to his Grace—away.

[Exit Cat.

Enter

Enter Lord STANLEY.

Well, my Lord, what News have you gather'd?

STANLEY.

Richmond is on the Seas, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

There let him sink—and be the Seas on him,
White-liver'd Renegade—what does he there?

STANLEY.

I know not, mighty Sovereign, but by guess.

GLO'STER.

Well, as you guess.

STANLEY.

Stirr'd up by *Dorset*, *Buckingham*, and *Morton*,
He makes for *England*, here to claim the Crown.

GLO'STER.

Traitor! the Crown ———

Where is thy Power then to beat him back?

Where be thy Tenants, and thy Followers? [*'em?*]

The Foe upon our Coast, and thou no Friends to meet

Or hast thou marched them to the *Western Shore*,

To give the Rebels Conduct from their Ships?

STANLEY.

My Lord, my Friends are ready all i'th' *North*,

GLO'STER.

The *North*! why what do they do i'th' *North*,
When they shou'd serve their Sovereign in the *West*?

STANLEY.

They yet have had no Orders, Sir, to move:
If 'tis your Royal Pleasure they shou'd march,
I'll lead them on with utmost Haste to join you:
Where, and what time your Majesty shall please.

GLO'STER.

What, thou wouldst be gone to join with *Richmond*?

STANLEY.

Sir, you have no Cause to doubt my Loyalty,
I ne'er yet was, nor ever will be false.

GLO'STER.

Away then to thy Friends, and lead 'em on

To

King RICHARD the Third. 69

To meet me—hold, come back—I will not trust thee.
I've thought a way to make thee sure—your Son,
George Stanley, Sir, I'll have him left behind,
And look your Heart be firm,
Or else his Head's Assurance is but frail.

STANLEY.

As I prove true, my Lord, so deal with him. [*Exit.*]

Enter RATCLIFF.

RATCLIFF.

My Lord, the Army of Great *Buckingham*,
By sudden Floods, and Fall of Waters,
Is half lost, and scatter'd:
And he himself wander'd away alone,
No Man knows whither.

GLO'STER.

Has any careful Officer proclaim'd
Reward to him that brings the Traitor in?

RATCLIFF.

Such Proclamation has been made, my Lord.

Enter CATESBY.

CATESBY.

My Liege, the Duke of *Buckingham* is taken.

GLO'STER.

Off with his Head—so much for *Buckingham*.

CATESBY.

My Lord, I am sorry I must tell more News.

GLO'STER.

Out with it.

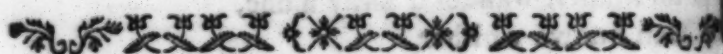
CATESBY.

The Earl of *Richmond* with a mighty Power,
Is landed, Sir, at *Milford*;
And to confirm the News, Lord Marquis *Dorset*,
And Sir *Thomas Lovewel*, are up in *Yorkshire*.

GLO'STER.

Why ay, this looks Rebellion—Ho! my Horse!
By Heav'n the News alarms my stirring Soul;
And

And as the Wretch, whose Fever-weakned Joints,
 Like strengthless Hinges buckle under Life,
 Impatient of his Fit, breaks like a Fire,
 From his fond Keeper's Arms, and starts away:
 Ev'n so these War-worn Limbs grown weak,
 From War's disuse, being now enrag'd with War,
 Feel a new Fury, and are thrice themselves
 Come forth, my honest Sword, which here I vow,
 By my Soul's Hope, shall ne'er again be sheath'd;
 Ne'er shall these watching Eyes have needful Rest,
 Till Death has clos'd 'em in a glorious Grave,
 Or Fortune giv'n me measure of Revenge. [Exit]



A C T V.

S C E N E I.

Enter RICHMOND, OXFORD, BLUNT,
 HERBET, and others.

RICHMOND.

THUS far into the Bowels of the Land
 Have we march'd on without Impediment.
Glo'ster, the bloody and devouring Boar,
 Whose ravenous Appetite has spoil'd your Fields,
 Laid this rich Country waste, and rudely cropt
 Its ripen'd Hopes of fair Posterity,
 Is now even in the Center of the Isle,
 As we're inform'd, near to the Town of *Leicester*:
 From *Tamworth* thither, is but one Day's March;
 And here receive we from our Father *Stanley*,
 Lines of fair Comfort, and Encouragement,
 Such as will help and animate our Cause,
 On which let's cheerly on, courageous Friends,
 To reap the Harvest of a lasting Peace,
 Or Fame more lasting from a well-fought War.

OXFORD

King RICHARD the Third. 71

OXFORD.

Your words have Fire, my Lord, and warm our Men,
Who look'd methought, but cold before—dishearten'd
With the unequal Numbers of the Foe.

RICHMOND.

Why, double 'em still, our Cause wou'd conquer 'em.
Thrice is he arm'd that has his Quarrel just,
And he but naked, tho' lock'd up in Steel,
Whose Conscience with Injustice is corrupted :
The very Weight of *Glo'ster's* Guilt shall crush him.

BLUNT.

His best of Friends, no doubt, will soon be ours.

OXFORD.

He has no Friends, but what are such thro' Fear.

RICHMOND.

And we no Foes but what are such to Heav'n.
Then doubt not, Heav'n's for us—let's on, my Friends.
True Hope ne'er tires, but mounts with Eagle's Wing;
Kings it makes Gods, and meaner Creatures Kings.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE, *Bosworth-Field.*

Enter GLO'STER, NORFOLK, RATCLIFF,
SURREY, &c.

GLO'STER.

Here pitch our Tent, e'en in *Bosworth-Field*;
My good Lord of *Norfolk*, the cheerful speed
Of your Supply has merited my Thanks.

NORFOLK.

I am rewarded, Sir, in having Power
To serve your Majesty.

GLO'STER.

You have our Thanks my Lord, up with my Tent,
Here will I lie to-night—but where to-morrow?
Well no matter where——has any careful Friend
Discover'd yet the Number of the Rebels?

NOR.

NORFOLK.

My Lord, as I from Spies am well inform'd,
Six or Seven Thousand is their utmost Power.

GLO'STER.

Why, our Battalions treble that Account;
Besides the King's Name is a Tower of Strength,
Which they upon the adverse Faction want.

NORFOLK.

Their Wants are greater yet, my Lord—those e'en
Of Motion, Life and Spirit——did you but know
How wretchedly their Men disgrace the Field;
Oh such a tatter'd Host of mounted Scare-crows!
So poor, so famish'd; their Executors,
The greedy Crows, fly hovering o'er their Heads,
Impatient for their lean Inheritance.

GLO'STER.

Now, by *St. Paul*, we'll send 'em Dinners and
Apparel;

Nay, give their fasting Horses Provender,
And after fight 'em—how long must we stay,
My Lords, before these desp'rate Fools will give
Us time to lay 'em with their Faces upwards?

NORFOLK.

Unless their Famine saves our Swords that Labour,
To-morrow's Sun will light 'em to their Ruin;
So soon, I hear, they mean to give us Battle.

GLO'STER.

The sooner still the better——Come, my Lords,
Now let's survey the Vantage of the Ground.
Call me some Men of sound Direction.

NORFOLK.

My gracious Lord——

GLO'STER.

What say'st thou, *Norfolk*?

NORFOLK.

Might I advise your Majesty, you yet
Shall save the Blood that may be shed to-morrow.

King RICHARD the Third.

73

GLO'STER.

How so, my Lord?

NORFOLK.

The poor Condition of the Rebels tells me;
'That on a Pardon offer'd to the Lives
Of those who instantly shall quit their Arms,
Young *Richmond*, ere to-morrow's Dawn were friendless.

GLO'STER.

Why that indeed was our Sixth *Harry's* Way,
Which made his Reign one Scene of rude Commotion.
I'll be in Mens Despite a Monarch; no,
Let Kings that fear, forgive—Blows and Revenge for
me. [Exeunt.]

Enter RICHMOND, OXFORD, BLUNT, Sir WILLIAM
BRANDON, &c.

RICHMOND.

The weary Sun has made a golden Set,
And by yon ruddy Brightness of the Clouds,
Gives tokens of a goodly Day to-morrow.
Sir *William Brandon* you shall bear my Standard.
Here have I drawn the Model of our Battle,
Which parts in just Proportion our small Power:
Here may each Leader know his several Charge.
My Lord of *Oxford*, you Sir *Walter Herbert*,
And Sir *William Brandon*, stay with me;
The Earl of *Pembroke* keeps his Regiment.

Enter SOLDIER.

SOLDIER.

Sir, a Gentleman that calls himself *Stanley*,
Desires Admittance to the Earl of *Richmond*.

RICHMOND.

Now by our Hopes, my noble Father-in-law;
Admit him—my good Friends, your Leave awhile.

Enter Lord STANLEY.

My honour'd Father! on my Soul,
The Joy of seeing you this Night, is more
Than my most knowing Hopes presag'd—what News?

D

STAN-

I by Commission bleſs thee from thy Mother,
 Who prays continually for *Richmond's* Good :
 The Queen too, has with Tears of Joy conſented
 Thou ſhouldeſt eſpouſe *Elizabeth* her Daughter,
 At whom the Tyrant *Richard* cloſely aims.
 In brief (for now the ſhorteſt Moment of
 My Stay is bought with hazard of my Life)
 Prepare thy Battle early in the Morning,
 (For ſo the Season of Affairs requires)
 And this be ſure of, I, upon the firſt
 Occaſion offer'd, will deceive ſome Eyes,
 And aid thee in this doubtful Shock of Arms,
 In which I had more forward been ere this,
 But that the Life of thy young Brother *George*
 (Whom for my Pawn of Faith ſtern *Richard* keeps)
 Wou'd then be forfeit to his wild Revenge.
 Farewel, the rude Enforce ment of the Time
 Denies me to revive thoſe Vows of Love,
 Which ſo long ſunder'd Friends ſhou'd dwell upon.

RICHMOND.

We may meet again, my Lord——

STANLEY.

Till then, once more farewel —— be reſolute and
 conquer. [Exit.

RICHMOND.

Give him ſafe Conduct to his Regiment.
 Well, Sirs, to-morrow proves a buſy Day;
 But come, the Night's far ſpent—let's in to Council;
 Captain, an Hour before the Sun gets up
 Let me be wak'd—I will in Perſon walk
 From Tent to Tent, and early cheer the Soldiers.
 [Exeunt.

SCENE

SCENE, Bosworth-Field.

Enter GLO'STER, RATCLIFF, NORFOLK, and
CATESBY.

GLO'STER.

Catesby.

CATESBY.

Here, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Send out a Pursuivant at Arms
To Stanley's Regiment; bid him 'fore Sun-rise
Meet me with his Power, or young George's Head
Shall pay the Forfeit of his cold Delay;
What, is my Beaver easier than it was,
And all my Armour laid into my Tent?

CATESBY.

It is, my Liege; all is in Readiness.

GLO'STER.

Good Norfolk, hie thee to thy Charge;
Use careful Watch——choose trusty Centinels.

NORFOLK.

Doubt not, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Be stirring with the Lark, good Norfolk.

NORFOLK.

I shall, my Lord——

[Exit.

GLO'STER.

Saddle white Surrey for the Field to-morrow.
Is Ink and Paper ready?

CATESBY.

It is, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

An Hour after Midnight, come to my Tent,
And help to arm me—a good Night, my Friends. [Exit.

CATESBY.

Methinks the King has not that pleas'd Alacrity,
Nor cheer of Mind that he was wont to have.

D 2

RAT-

RATCLIFF.

The meer effect of Business;
 You'll find him, Sir, another Man i'th' Field,
 When you shall see him with his Beaver up,
 Ready to mount his neighing Steed, with whom
 He smiling, seems to have some wanton Talk,
 Clapping his pamper'd Sides to hold him still;
 Then with a Motion swift, and light as Air,
 Like fiery *Mars*, he vaults him to the Saddle;
 Looks Terror to the Foe, and Courage to his Soldiers.

CATESBY.

Good-night to *Richmond* then; for, as I hear
 His Numbers are so few, and those so sick,
 And famish'd in their March, if he dares fight us,—
 He jumps into the Sea to cool his Fever;
 But come, 'tis late—Now let's to our Tents,
 We've few Hours good before the Trumpet wakes us.

[*Exeunt.*]*Enter GLOSTER from his Tent.***GLOSTER.**

'Tis now the Dead of Night, and half the World
 Is with a lonely solemn Darkness hung;
 Yet I (so coy a Dame is Sleep to me)
 With all the weary Courtship of
 My Care-tir'd Thoughts can't win her to my Bed;
 Tho' ev'n the Stars do wink, as 'twere with over watching;
 I'll forth and walk a while—the Air's refreshing,
 And the ripe Harvests of the new-mown Hay,
 Gives it a sweet and wholsom Odour:
 How awful is this Gloom—and hark, from Camp to Camp
 The Hum of either Army stilly sounds;
 That the fixt Centinels almost receive
 The secret Whispers of each other's Watch:
 Steed threatens Steed in high and boastful Neighings,
 Piercing the Night's dull Ear—Hark, from the Tents
 The Armourers accomplishing the Knights,
 With Clink of Hammers closing Rivets up,
 Give dreadful Note of Preparation; while some

Like

Like Sacrifices, by their Fires of Watch,
With Patience sit, and inly ruminate
The Morning's Danger—by yon Heav'n, my stern
Impatience chides this tardy-gated Night,
Who, like a foul and ugly Witch, does limp
So tediously away——I'll to my Couch,
And once more try to sleep her into Morning.

[Lies down; a Groan is heard.]

Ha? what means that dismal Voice? Sure 'tis
The Echo of some yawning Grave,
That teems with an untimely Ghost—'tis gone!
'Twas but my Fancy, or perhaps the Wind,
Forcing his Entrance thro' some hollow Cavern.
No matter what—I feel my Eyes grow heavy. [Sleeps.]

King HENRY's Ghost, Lady ANNE's Ghost, and the
Ghosts of the young Princes rise.

King HENRY.

O thou! whose unrelenting Thoughts, not all
The hideous Terrors of thy Guilt can shake,
Whose Conscience, with thy Body, ever sleeps,
Sleep on; while I, by Heav'n's high Ordinance,
In Dreams of Horror wake thy frightful Soul:
Now give thy Thoughts to me; let 'em behold
These gaping Wounds, which thy Death-dealing Hand
Within the Tower gave my anointed Body;
Now shall thy own devouring Conscience gnaw
Thy Heart, and terribly revenge my Murder.

Prince EDWARD.

Richard, dream on, and see the wandering Spirits
Of thy young Nephews, murder'd in the Tower:
Cou'd not our Youth, our Innocence persuade
Thy cruel Heart to spare our harmless Lives?
Who, but for thee, alas, might have enjoy'd
Our many promis'd Years of Happiness.
No Soul, save thine, but pities our Misusage;
O, 'twas a cruel Deed! therefore alone
Unpitying, unpityed shalt thou fall.

D 3

Lady

Lady ANNE.

Think on the Wrongs of wretched *Anne* thy Wife,
 Ev'n in the Battle's Heat remember me;
 And edgeless fall thy Sword—despair and die.

King HENRY.

The Morning's Dawn has summon'd me away;
 Now *Richard*, wake in all the Hells of Guilt;
 And let that wild Despair, which now does prey
 Upon thy mangled Thoughts, alarm the World.
 Awake, *Richard*, awake to guilty Minds
 A terrible Example. [All Ghosts sink.]

GLO'STER.

Give me a Horse—bind up my Wounds!
 Have Mercy, Heav'n! ha! soft! 'twas but a Dream,
 But then so terrible, it shakes my Soul:
 Cold Drops of Sweat hang on my trembling Flesh;
 My Blood grows chilly, and I freeze with Horror:
 O Tyrant Conscience! how dost thou afflict me?
 When I look back, 'tis terrible retreating:
 I cannot bear the Thought, nor dare repent:
 I am but Man, and Fate, do thou dispose me.
 Who's there?

*Enter CATESBY.**CATESBY.*

'Tis I, my Lord, the early Village Cock
 Has thrice done Salutation to the Morn;
 Your Friends are up, and buckle on their Armour.

GLO'STER.

O *Catesby*! I have had such horrid Dreams.

CATESBY.

Shadows, my Lord—below the Soldier's heeding.

GLO'STER.

Now by my this Day's Hopes—Shadows to Night
 Have struck more Terror to the Soul of *Richard*,
 Than can the Substance of ten thousand Soldiers.
 Am'd all in proof, and led by shallow *Richmond*.

CATESBY.

Be more yourself, my Lord: Consider, Sir,

Were

ere it but known a Dream had frighted you,
how would your animated Foes presume on't?

GLO'STER.

Perish that Thought—no, never be it said
That Fate itself cou'd awe the Soul of *Richard*.
Hence babbling Dreams, you threaten here in vain;
Conscience avant, *Richard's* himself again:
Hark! the shrill Trumpet sounds, to Horse, away,
My Soul's in Arms, and eager for the Fray. [*Exeunt.*]

Enter RICHMOND, OXFORD, SOLDIERS, &c.

RICHMOND.

Halt.

SOLDIER.

Halt—halt!

RICHMOND.

How far into the Morning, is it, Friends?

OXFORD.

Near Four, my Lord.

RICHMOND.

'Tis well——

I am glad to find we are such early Stirrers.

OXFORD.

Methinks the Foes less forward than we thought 'em;
Worn, as we are, we brave the Field before 'em.

RICHMOND.

Come, there looks Life in such a cheerful Haste;
If Dreams shou'd animate a Soul resolv'd,
I'm more than pleas'd with those I've had to-night;
Methought that all the Ghosts of them, whose Bodies
Richard murder'd, came mourning to my Tent,
And rous'd me to revenge 'em.

OXFORD.

A good Omen, Sir—hark, the Trumpet of
The Enemy: It speaks them on the March.

RICHMOND.

Why then let's on, my Friends, to face 'em;
In Peace there's nothing so becomes a Man

As

As mild Behaviour and Humility:
But when the Blast of War blows in our Ears,
Let us be Tigers in our fierce Depôtment:
For me, the Ransom of my bold Attempt
Shall be this Body on the Earth's cold Face;
But if we thrive, the Glory of the Action
The meanest here shall share his part of:
Advance your Standards, draw your willing Swords,
Sound Drums, and Trumpets, boldly and cheerfully,
The Word's Saint George, Richmond, and Victory. [Exit.]

Enter GLO'STER, CATESBY, &c.

GLO'STER.

Who saw the Sun to-day?

CATESBY.

He has not yet broke forth, my Lord.

GLO'STER.

Then he disdains to shine—for by the Clock
He should have brav'd the East an Hour ago:
Not-shine to-Day! why, what is that to me
More than to *Richmond*? for the self-same Heav'n
That frowns on me, looks lowring upon him.

Enter NORFOLK with a Paper.

NORFOLK.

Prepare, my Lord, the Foe is in the Field.

GLO'STER.

Come, bustle, bustle, caparison my Horse,
Call forth Lord *Stanley*, bid him bring his Power;
Myself will lead the Soldiers to the Plain. [Exit Cat.]
Well, *Norfolk*, what think'st thou now?

NORFOLK.

That we shall conquer—but on my Tent
This Morning early was this Paper found.

GLO'STER. [Reads.]:

'Jockey of *Norfolk*, be not too bold,
'For *Dickon* thy Master is bought and sold.'
A weak Invention of the Enemy:
Come, Gentlemen, now each Man to his Charge,

And ere we do bestride our foaming Steeds,
Remember whom you are to cope withal,
Scum of Britons, Rascals, Runaways,
Whom their o'er-cloyed Country vomits forth
To desperate Adventures, and Destruction:
If we be conquer'd, let Men conquer us,
And not these Bastard Britons, whom our Fathers
Have in their own Land beaten, spurn'd, and trod on,
And left 'em on Record the Heirs of Shame:
Are these Men fit to be the Heirs of England?

Enter CATESBY.

What says Lord Stanley—will he bring his Power?

CATESBY.

He does refuse, my Lord—he will not, Sir.

GLO'STER.

Off with his Son George's Head.

NORFOLK.

My Lord, the Foe's already past the Marsh—
After the Battle, let young Stanley die.

GLO'STER.

Why, after be it then.

Thousand Hearts are swelling in my Bosom;
Draw Archers, draw your Arrows to the Head,
Put your proud Horses hard, and ride in Blood,
And thou, our warlike Champion, thrice renown'd,
St. George, inspire me with the Rage of Lions:
Upon 'em—Charge—follow me. [Exeunt.

Several Excursions, Soldiers drove across the Stage by

GLO'STER.

Re-enter GLO'STER.

GLO'STER.

What ho! young Richmond ho! 'tis Richard calls;
I hate thee, Harry, for thy Blood of Lancaster;
Now if thou dost not hide thee from my Sword,
Now while the angry Trumpet sounds Alarms,
And dying Groans transpierce the wounded Air;

Richmond

82 *The Tragical History of*

Richmond, I say, come forth, and singly face me;
Richard is hoarse with daring thee too Arms. [Exit]

Enter CATESBY, and NORFOLK in Disorder.

CATESBY.

Rescue! rescue! my Lord of *Norfolk* haste,
The King enacts more Wonders than a Man,
Daring an Opposite to every Danger:
His Horse is slain, and all on Foot he fights,
Seeking for *Richmond* in the Throat of Death;
Nay, haste, my Lord—the Day's against us. [Exit]

Enter GLO'STER and RATCLIFF.

GLO'STER.

A Horse! a Horse! my Kingdom for a Horse.

RATCLIFF.

This Way, this Way, my Lord—below yon Thicket
Stands a swift Horse—away, Ruin pursues us;
Withdraw, my Lord, for only Flight can save you.

GLO'STER.

Slave! I have set my Life upon a Cast,
And I will stand the hazard of the Die:
I think there be Six *Richmonds* in the Field,
Five have I slain to-day instead of him:
An Horse! an Horse! my Kingdom for an Horse.

Re-enter GLO'STER, and RICHMOND meeting.

GLO'STER.

Of one, or both of us the Time is come.

RICHMOND.

Kind Heav'n, I thank thee, for my Cause is thine
If *Richard*'s fit to live, let *Richmond* fall.

GLO'STER.

Thy gallant bearing, *Harry*, I cou'd 'plaud,
But that the spotted Rebel stains the Soldier.

RICHMOND.

Nor shou'd thy Prowess, *Richard*, want my Praise
But that thy cruel Deeds have stamp't thee Tyrant.
So thrive my Sword, as Heav'n's high Vengeance draw

GL

King RICHARD the Third. 83

GLO'STER.

My Soul and Body on the Action both.

RICHMOND.

A dreadful Lay—here's to decide it.

[Fights; Richard falls.]

GLO'STER

Perdition catch thy Arm—the Chance is thine.

But oh! the vast Renown thou hast acquired!

In conquering *Richard*, does afflict him more

Than ev'n his Body's parting with its Soul.

Now let the World no longer be a Stage

To feed Contention in a lingering Act;

But let one Spirit of the first born *Cain*

Reign in all Bosoms; that each Heart being fet

On bloody Actions, the rude Scene may end,

And Darkness be the Burier of the Dead.

[Dies.]

RICHMOND.

Farewel, *Richard*, and from thy dreadful End

May future Kings from Tyranny be warn'd:

Had thy aspiring Soul but stirr'd in Virtue,

With half the Spirit it has dar'd in Evil,

How might thy Fame have grac'd our *English* Annals?

But as thou art, how fair a Page thou'st blotted?

Hark! the glad Trumpets speak the Field our own.

Enter OXFORD, Lord STANLEY, and Soldiers with

King RICHARD'S Crown.

O Welcome, Friends! my noble Father; welcome!

Heav'n and our Arms be prais'd, the Day is ours;

See there, my Lords, stern *Richard* is no more.

STANLEY.

Victorious *Richmond*, well hast thou acquitted thee;

And see, the just Reward that Heav'n has sent thee:

Among the glorious Spoils of *Bosworth-Field*,

We've found the Crown which now in Right is thine:

'Tis doubly thine, by Conquest, and by Choice,

Long live *Henry* the Seventh, King of England.

RICH-

RICHMOND.

Next to just Heav'n, my noble Countrymen,
 I owe my Thanks to you, whose Love I'm proud of,
 And ruling well shall speak my Gratitude.
 But now, my Lords—what Friends of us are missing?
 Pray tell me, is young *George Stanley* living?

STANLEY.

He is, my Liege, and safe in *Leicester Town*,
 Whither, if you please, we may withdraw us.

Enter BLUNT.

BLUNT.

My Lord, the Queen and fair *Elizabeth*
 Her beauteous Daughter, some few Miles off,
 Are on their Way to 'gratulate your Victory.

RICHMOND.

Ay, there indeed, my Toil's rewarded:
 Let us prepare to meet 'em, Lords—and then,
 As we're already bound by solemn Vows,
 We'll twine the Roses, red and white together,
 And both from one kind Stalk shall flourish;
England has long been mad and scar'd herself;
 The Brother blindly shed the Brother's Blood;
 The Father rashly slaughter'd his own Son.
 The bloody Son compell'd, has kill'd his Sire.
 O, now, let *Henry* and *Elizabeth*,
 The true Successors of each Royal House,
 Conjoin'd together, heal those deadly Wounds;
 And be that Wretch of all Mankind abhorr'd,
 That would reduce these bloody Days again,
 Ne'er let him live to taste our Joys increase
 That would with Treason wound fair *England's* Peace.



F I N I S.

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Peace.